







Reporting template for National progress reports in preparation of the Global Report on Adult Learning and Education (GRALE) and the end of the United Nations Literacy Decade (UNLD)

National progress report submitted by the Government of Ethiopa

This report is submitted on behalf of the Government of th Federal democratic Republic of Ethiopia in accordance with the commitments made at the Sixth International Conference on Adult Education (CONFINTEA VI)¹ as laid down in the *Belém Framework for Action*², specifically with regard to monitoring its follow-up.

This report is organised in different sections according to the key areas of CONFINTEA VI. Accompanying this are the explanatory notes³, which are meant to provide further clarification.

Institution responsible for submitting	Fderal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia Ministry of Education
this report	
Submission date	March 2012

¹ For more information about CONFINTEA VI see: http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/

² Available in nine languages at http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/belem-framework-for-action/

³ The explanatory notes are intended to be a reference material to clarify the scope and background of the reporting template and explain some basic terms.

Report	ela	borat	ion	process
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Which institutions and stakeholders provided input to this report?	Mark all that apply
Government Ministries	
Agriculture	
Defence	
Education	\boxtimes
Foreign Affairs	
Health	
Interior/Home affairs	
Labour	
Others (please mark and specify below)	
Civil society organisations National non-governmental organisations International non-governmental organisations Educational or research institutions/Universities Private sector companies United Nations agencies Non-UN bilateral or multilateral organisations Others (please mark and specify below)	

Briefly provide any additional information on the process by which this report has been produced, including information on: 1) which types of public authorities were consulted or contributed to its preparation; 2) how the stakeholders were consulted and how the outcomes of this consultation were taken into account; and 3) the types of references used as a basis for reporting.

- The Federal MoE has established the task force that conposed, government, INGOS, UNESCO and national NGOs.
- The task force made a brief review of the progress of Adult Education and Literacy (IFAL) porgrams of Ethiopia and identified primerly area for intervention at federal and regions.

1. Definitions and data collection on adult learning and educatio	n	
	Yes	No
1.1 Does your country have an official definition of adult education? If Yes, please provide it in the space below: In Ethiopia AE is understood as any organized program for citizen age 15+ .It includes IFAL and extensions program		
1.1.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below: In Ethiopia MoE defined integrated Functional Adult Literacy as a value adding program that intgrates livelyhood skiils		
1.2 Has your country adopted or developed an official definition of literacy ? If Yes, please provide it in the space below: In Ethiopia litracy iS defined as basic reading, writing andskills plus livelyhoods		\boxtimes
1.2.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below:		\boxtimes
1.3 How is literacy data obtained in your country? Please select the option(s) below National census School administrative data (years of schooling completed/primary certificate) Direct testing (e.g. Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme, LAMP) Household surveys Other methodology (please describe below): regions repors when and where necessary.		
1.4 Has your country changed literacy data collection methods since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?		
If Yes, please select the option(s) below that best describe the change(s) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for policy) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for data collection only) New assessment of youth and/or adults' literacy skills Increase in the periodicity without significant conceptual changes Other changes (please provide details below):		
1.5 Has your country faced challenges in collecting literacy data? If Yes, please describe them briefly in the space below: - lack of clearinstrument/ adopted toolsand resource - lack of capacity, information system and resource		

1.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

The literacy status in not well addressed and organized both at the federal and region and -districts

2. Policy: political commitment to adult education and adult literacy

0.4.D				/:- ::: -::	!41
2.1 Does your country have laws, legal regulations or other public policy measures/initiatives with a primary focus of supporting lifelong learning, adult education and adult literacy? Please name them, giving the year in which they were enacted and adding documentation/evidence, if possible.					
			If Yes: name of legal/policy instrume	nt and	
	Yes	No	references		Year
			(add as many lines as needed)	
Lifelong learning					
Adult education	\boxtimes		Adult education strategy		2008
Adult literacy	\boxtimes		Adult literacy implement guideline		2011
address? Examples cou	ld inclu h disab	de wo ilities,	do current national adult education and/or acomen, youth, indigenous peoples, minority lingural residents, prisoners and others (please of the target group?	nguistic/ethni	c groups,
			fic target groups, including age range (add as many lines as needed)		umber of in the group
Adult education	Α	ll citiz	ens who are unable to read and write	36 n	nillion
Adult literacy				ESDP	4/GTP
,					
			nd deadlines that national policy/ies in adult , please specify the goal and, if applicable,		
	Yes	No	Specify goal	Specify	timeframe
Adult education			enable all adults age 15+	2015	
Adult literacy	\boxtimes		aquire basic literacy		
2.4 Does your country h education?	ave a p	olicy	on the language of instruction in adult	Yes	No
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references in the space below including when it was put in place: The Education and Training Policy (ETP,1994) stipuletes the language policy and gives right to all nationalities to learn in mother tounge. Neverthesess, quite many languages lack developed scripts.					

2.5 Does your country have a policy framework to recognise, validate and accredit non-formal and informal learning?					No
				\boxtimes	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation are framework was put in place: In line to EFA, the government developed resocial groups and communities. If mainly see	non-formal edi	ucation program to	reach th	ne disadva	antage
2.6 Have action plans been formulated or u	pdated since (CONFINTEA VI			
(December 2009) at national or sub-national	al level?			Yes	No
		Adult education	n	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation at HLIs are encouraged to establish AE Depart					
		Adult literac	у	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation at there is the ten year adult education maste 2014/15			d to the	span peri	iod 2011-
2.7 Have adult education and adult literacy	been included	in other national pla	ans/strat	tegies?	
Adult education:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe	ı	Reference	es es
National Development Plan	\boxtimes				
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper Education strategy	\boxtimes				
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy					
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan Sustainable development strategy Other (specify in the space below)					
A Late Plana	Mark all	Timeframe		Reference	 9s
Adult literacy:	that apply				
National Development Plan Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper Education strategy					
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy					

Education For All For (EFA FTI) Educ Sustainable dev Other (specify in	cation s	Sector ent str	r Plan ategy			
0.0 1 10.40 0 0 14.41 10.0 0 0 0 0 0	a a d /a u	على باد		-:		
or plans?	and/or	aduit	literacy learners been involved in discuss	ssions	s about your policy and	
	Yes	No	Specify policy/plan (add as many lines as needed)		References	
Adult education	\boxtimes					
Adult literacy						
If Yes, please elaborate how they have been involved.						
2.9 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.						
Ethiopia followes decentralized education system. In line to this region education bureaus are mandated to develop and implement context based adult education and literacy program.						

3. Governance: governance and cooperation in adult education and adult literacy

			encies that are involved in		
			d adult literacy. Please m	ark/tick the l	evel(s)
at which they operate Governmental:	e (Hallohal, Sub-Hall	ulai).			
Institution			Is it involved in the	imnlementat	ion of
(add as many lines		ical scope	programmes		1011 01
as needed)	(mark all t	that apply)	(mark all th		
ac necuca)	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult	literacy
Federal MoE				\boxtimes	
Federal MoA	\boxtimes			\boxtimes]
]
МОН	\boxtimes			\boxtimes]
MOWCYA	\boxtimes			\boxtimes]
MOLSA	\boxtimes]
Regions]
]
]
Non-Governmental	•		T		
Institution	Geograph	nical scope	Is it involved in the i		ion of
(add as many lines			programmes		
as needed)	(mark all that apply) (mark all that apply)				
/		T	·		
ŕ	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult	literacy
UNESCO	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Sub-national	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth.	National	Sub-national	·		
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B			On adult education		
UNESCO Dvv Int'I ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B	y at national level re	sponsible for ensuri	·		literacy
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B	y at national level re	sponsible for ensuri	On adult education	On adult	
UNESCO Dvv Int'I ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B	y at national level re	sponsible for ensuri	On adult education	On adult	
UNESCO Dvv Int'I ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B	y at national level re	esponsible for ensurivities?	On adult education	On adult	
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B 3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	y at national level re	esponsible for ensurivities?	On adult education	On adult	
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B 3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	y at national level re	esponsible for ensurivities?	On adult education	On adult	
UNESCO Dvv Int'l ANFCAE Pact Eth. OXfam G.B 3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	y at national level reor adult literacy activ	esponsible for ensurivities?	On adult education	On adult	

The federal MInistry of Education organized and strengthened the Adult Education Co-ordination responsible for the coordination of Adult literacy activities and IFAL.

3.3 Does the national government conduct specific actions intended to facilitate cooperation among the different stakeholders in	Yes	No
adult education?	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references:	place and pro	vide
adult literacy?	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references:		
A Memorandum of understanding (MoU) was signed b/n six line Ministers directly and based on this a national adult education board and technic committee is set up ministries		th IFAL
3.4 Does the national government provide capacity-building to ensure that the different stakeholders are able to participate in policy and programme development, implementation and evaluation in	Yes	No
adult education?		
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		
adult literacy?	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references: short term capacity building and TOT for master trainers		
3.5 Do local communities play a role in the planning, implementation and evaluation of programmes in	Yes	No
adult education? adult literacy?		
3.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you corder to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	nsider relevant	t in
currently quite many universities and colleges (at least 8) are establishing Adult Edu address the serious trained man power gap NB: - Ministry of Women Children and Youth Affairs (MOWCYA) - Ministry of Cultur and Sjocial Affairs (MOLSA) - Ministry of Agriculture (MoA) - Ministry of Health(MoH)	cation Progra	ms to

4. Financing: investment in adul	t education ar	nd adult literacy					
4.1 Data on public expenditure provided in this questionnaire should refer to actual expenditure. If actual							
expenditure is not available, please provide budget allocation.							
Please indicate which data are reported: Actual expenditure		Budget alloca	ation				
		Duaget alloca	aliOH				
4.2 Please indicate the name of the curren	cy used for report	ting:					
	<u> </u>						
4.3 Please indicate the monetary unit used	I in the following t	ables:					
Units Hundreds	TI	housands	Millions				
4.4 What was the overall public expenditur 2009 and 2010 (in nominal local currency)	e on education ar ? ⁴	nd training in the financia	l years ending in				
	Amount (2009)) Amount (2010)	Source				
National government							
Sub-national governments ⁵							
Total							
			I				
4.5 Are equivalent figures on the financial	contributions to a	dult education by the follo	owing agents				
available?			1				
	Amount (2009)) Amount (2010)	Not available				
National government							
Sub-national governments ⁵							
Civil society organisations							
Donors/international aid (not loans)							
Private companies			П				
Learners/households							
4.6 Are equivalent figures on the financial	contributions to a	dult literacy by the follow	ing agents available?				
	Amount (2009)) Amount (2010)	Not available				
National government	,		П				
Sup-national dovernments			1 1				
Sub-national governments ⁵ Civil society organisations							

Private companies Learners/households

⁴ Include both current and capital expenditure on education and training directly allocated to educational institutions as well as transfers and payments to students (scholarships, grants or loans for tuition fees and/or living expenses) and the private sector. Exclude expenditure other than for educational institutions (e.g. general administration at ministry level). If the information is not available, please provide the best possible estimates. In any case, attach a detailed explanation on how this amount was computed and possible anomalies (elements not covered, etc.).
⁵ Control for the potential double-counting effect of transfers across different government levels.

4.7 Have new mechanisms or sources of funding for adult education and adult literacy been introduced since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009)?	Yes	No
	\boxtimes	
If Yes, please provide a brief description:		
Establishing the national adult education board, thus enables them to allocate fund program	/resource	es for the
4.8 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you colorder to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	nsider rele	evant in
- However, there is skill gap in finding the program		

5. Participation: youth and adults' access to, and participation in, education and literacy programmes

5.1 Please indicate the areas of learning that are addressed by different organisations. Identify target groups (for example women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others) and if information and communication technologies (ICTs) are used.

Public sector organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
		illiterate	
		adults, unemployed	
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	\boxtimes	youth,etc	
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)	\boxtimes		
Life skills and/or health issues	\boxtimes		
Use of information and communication			
technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			
Private companies	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)			
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)			
Life skills and/or health issues			П
Use of information and communication			
technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic,			
cultural) Other			
(please provide a brief description below:)			
Civil society or non-governmental organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
		illiterate	
		adults, unemployed	
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	\boxtimes	youthetc	
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)			
Life skills and/or health issues			
Use of information and communication			

Sub-national level		$oxed{\square}$				
National level	apply □	Yes □	No □			
	rk all that		munities involved?			
5.6 At what administrative levels are literacy learning materials developed and who is involved in the						
If Yes, please provide a brief description and references:						
since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?						
5.5 Have the languages in which literacy programmes are offered changed Yes No						
Lack of facilitator in ethinic communities to run the classesLack of resources to the program implementation						
- Lack of experts for material preparation						
5.4 List and describe briefly any key challenges related to implementing literacy classes in languages other than the official/dominant language(s).						
(Nuer)						
	(Harar)		$oxed{\boxtimes}$			
(Sc						
	(Tigrigna)		\boxtimes			
	(Oromifa)					
(add as many lines as needed)	(Amharic)	wark ii language	of learning materials			
5.3 Please list which languages are used for the primaterials are available in the respective language.	ovision of lite	,, ,	•			
Please provide references or attach reports that m by these surveys (if any).	ay have bee	n produced with the	information generated			
On add	education ult literacy	\boxtimes				
3.2 7 to there surveys on provision and demand:		Provision	Demand			
5.2 Are there surveys on provision and demand?						
Other (please provide a brief description below:)						
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)						
Human rights/civic education						
Foreign languages						
Official/local languages						
technologies						

Please provide references or attach documents on local community participation:

The Region education bureaus and zone/district level experts handle the technical aspect. Prior to this -- consultation with line section will be made. Community member (women, men, resource person and community leader) are also part of the planning

order to clarify any potential issues regarding the info innovative practices and services for marginalised gr	rmation in 5.						
In Ethiopia there is high potential of institutional an planning and coordinating the literacy program is se	d political w		everthele	ss lack o	f capaci	ties in	
5.8 Does the government collect information on the fo	ollowing item	s?			Mark all that apply		
Enrolment in adult education programme	s (other than	literacy	/ program	mes)			
Attendance in adult education programmes	s (other than	literacy	program	mes)			
Completion of adult education programme:	•	•	. •	,			
	Enrolment in			· ·			
	Attendance in					3	
	Completion of					<u>.</u>	
If this information is available please attach the correreferences: Ministry of Education collects through the annual ed	sponding figu	ures an	d docume	entation,	or prov	ide the	
5.9 Does the government measure the learning outco (mark all that apply)	omes of the fo						
	Only by teachers/ facilitators	tes sta	dardised ets for tistical poses	tests	cation	Other	
Adult education programmes (other than literacy) Adult literacy programmes							
If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the references:							
5.10 Are there differences between men and women	in tarms of th	noir	Λ	1ark all t	that app	hz	
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy programmes?			Yes		No No		
Adult education Adult literacy				[
Adult edu			ducation	Adul	t literacy		
If yes: Who participates more? Women Men							
If there are differences: Have measures have b address these differences in adult educ			Y	es		No	
programmes? Adult education Adult literacy							
		·					

If measures have been undertaken please provide a brief description and references:

In line to attracting the men, particularly the youth, initiatives are taking place to link income generating activities and literacy program at grassroots by few NGOs

5.11 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.8 to 5.10. Pay particular attention to equity-related issues regarding access, participation and outcomes.

6.	Quality:	quality	assurance

6.1 Do quality criteria for adult education and adult literacy exist in the following areas: curriculum, learning materials, facilitators' training, teaching/learning methodology and assessment of learning outcomes? If yes, please specify. Since when have they been in place?							
outcomes? If yes, please specify. Sin	ice when i	nave ti	ney been	in place?			
Adult education							
Area	quali criteria a	ark when Indicate year quality when quality eria are in criteria were place introduced		Specify quality criteria in p		teria in place	
Curricula	, X						
Learning materials	\boxtimes						
Facilitators' training							
Teaching/ learning methods							
Assessment of learning outcomes							
Adult literacy							
-	Mark w			ate year			
Area	quali				Spe	ecify quality cri	teria in place
	criteria a plac			duced			
Curricula		<u> </u>	milouded		MLC,Cheecklist,and Framy for training is developed		
Learning materials	\boxtimes					<u> </u>	<u>-</u> -
Facilitators' training							
Teaching/ learning methods							
Assessment of learning outcomes							
Ç							
6.2 Are there pre-service and in-servi and adult literacy? Please mark all the							
Adult education							
			Pre-s	ervice		In-se	rvice
Provider	Mai		k if yes	yes Typica duratio (month		Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)
Governmental in							
U Private o	niversity					\vdash	
Non-governmental orga						H	
Adult literacy					I		
•	Pre-service In			In-se	rvice		
Provider		Mari	k if yes	Typica duratio (months	n	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)
Governmental ir	stitution		\square	(11101111)	3)		(1110111115)
	niversity						
Private o							

marks/source						
t & NGOs						
conditions of adult						
uation mechanisms?						
g Evaluation						
Adult literacy						
6.6 Have the national or sub-national governments commissioned studies in order to inform policy and programme design and implementation since 2009?						
all that apply						
If one or more of the boxes is marked, please provide a brief description and references: The government has intiated the heads and NGOs while working in the area of AE to involve strongly in financing and technical support						
6.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.						

7. CONFINTEA VI follow-up: additional activities

7.1 Please indicate which activities have been implemented as a follow-up to CONFINTEA VI and the implementation of the <i>Belém Framework for Action</i> .					
	Mark if taken place				
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.) Media campaigns Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.) Creation of committees to streamline adult education and adult literacy Adult Learners Week/Learning festivals Creation of learners' networks and/or fora Translation of the Belém Framework for Action into the national language Presenting the Belém Framework for Action to parliament Elaboration of a funding plan Development of a national roadmap for the implementation of the Belém Framework for Action Other (please specify below)					
7.2 Is there any innovative experience in adult education and/or adult literacy that has been developed in your country since 2009 (CONFINTEA VI) that could be instructive for other countries? If yes, provide a brief description and references.					
7.3 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.					
Y Y					

8. The United Nations Literacy Decade (2003-2012): specific activities under the framework of the UNLD after the mid-term review in 2006

8.1 Which specific advocacy initiatives/ activit country in the last five years? Please rank the work.									
		Frequency Re				Res	sults		
	very frequent	often	hardly	never	excellent	poob	modest	no results	
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.)			\boxtimes				\boxtimes		
Media campaigns			\boxtimes				\boxtimes		
Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.)									
Other (please specify below)									
,									
9.2 Have there been enceific initiatives/ activit	ioo in ou	nnort of	F 2						
8.2 Have there been specific initiatives/ activit	ies iii su	pport or	l f				Voc	Mo	
Yes No women and girls? □									
If yes, please provide a brief description and references: attempt is made to reach 31000 women and there households to be empowered via a project known as Women Empowerment Programm (IWEP)									
other excluded/ under-represented/underprivileged groups?									
If yes, please provide a brief description and reference:									
8.3 How would you rate the impact of the UN Literacy Decade in helping to boost your advocacy efforts for literacy?									
It has been extremely helpful	lot	ot It has helped a little It has not helped							
If your answer is different from "it has not helped", please provide below a brief explanation and examples of advocacy efforts, commenting on their degree of success:									

8.4 Have literacy policies changed in your country in the last five years?						
If yes, please specify how they have changed below and provide evidence.						
8.5 Have your literacy targets changed over the last five years?	Yes	No				
If yes, please provide below a brief explanation:						
ESDPIII(2006-2010)5.2million adults chnged to ESDPIV(2011-2012) over 30 million adults to complete the basic literacy program. The plan aligned with the national Growth and Transformation Plan (GTP) targeting 95% during the end year.						
8.6 What are the country's current capacity-building needs in literacy and what are the obstact challenges in meeting them?	cles and					
 There is serious need of need of capacities in areas of plannres coordinator, facilitators ar staff in information and communication The key obstacles are: lack of resources at all levels 	nd suppo	ort				
8.7 What are the major challenges for your literacy programme/s regarding planning and imp administration, monitoring and evaluation?	lementa	tion,				
 lack of capacity Lack of financial resource Lack of sufficient /competet facilities lack of coordination 						

8.8 Are there other obstacles or major challenges in increasing efforts in literacy? Which of these areas, or other areas, requires further research?

The literacy agenda requires indepth researchs,

8.9 What are the prospects for sustaining efforts in literacy beyond 2013, and which steps does your government plan to take in this regard?

The government of Ethiopia is intending to integrate literacy with development. This intention will be strengthened in the coming years if UNESCO takes serious attention to the capacity building and training institutional building at universities and colleges.