

# Follow-up of CONFINTEA VI:

## Reporting template for National progress reports in preparation of the Global Report on Adult Learning and Education (GRALE) and the end of the United Nations Literacy Decade (UNLD)

### National progress report submitted by the Government of SWAZILAND

This report is submitted on behalf of the Government of SWAZILAND in accordance with the commitments made at the Sixth International Conference on Adult Education (CONFINTEA VI)<sup>1</sup> as laid down in the *Belém Framework for Action*<sup>2</sup>, specifically with regard to monitoring its follow-up.

This report is organised in different sections according to the key areas of CONFINTEA VI. Accompanying this are the explanatory notes<sup>3</sup>, which are meant to provide further clarification.

Institution responsible for submitting	SWAZILAND NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO
this report	
Submission date	23 FEBRUARY 2012

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For more information about CONFINTEA VI see: <u>http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Available in nine languages at <u>http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/belem-framework-for-action/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The explanatory notes are intended to be a reference material to clarify the scope and background of the reporting template and explain some basic terms.

## Report elaboration process

Which in attrations and stated along many ideal is set to this new orth		
Which institutions and stakeholders provided input to this report?		Mark all that apply
Government Ministries		
	Agriculture	$\square$
	Defence	
	Education	$\square$
	Foreign Affairs	
	Health	
Inte	erior/Home affairs	
n ite		
Others (characteristic	Labour	
Others (please mark a	nd specify below)	
National non-governmen International non-governmen Educational or research institu Private s United Non-UN bilateral or multilate Others (please mark a	ntal organisations tions/Universities sector companies Nations agencies eral organisations	

Briefly provide any additional information on the process by which this report has been produced, including information on: 1) which types of public authorities were consulted or contributed to its preparation; 2) how the stakeholders were consulted and how the outcomes of this consultation were taken into account; and 3) the types of references used as a basis for reporting.

a public enterprise, Sebenta National Institute, and the Inspectorate of Adult Education contributed by completing the template

1. Definitions and data collection on adult learning and education	n	
	Yes	No
1.1 Does your country have an official definition of <b>adult education</b> ? If Yes, please provide it in the space below:		$\boxtimes$
1.1.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below:		
1.2 Has your country adopted or developed an official definition of <b>literacy</b> ? If Yes, please provide it in the space below:		$\boxtimes$
1.2.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below:		
1.3 How is literacy data obtained in your country?		
Please select the option(s) below National census School administrative data (years of schooling completed/primary certificate) Direct testing (e.g. Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme, LAMP) Household surveys Other methodology ( <i>please describe below</i> ):		
1.4 Has your country changed literacy data collection methods since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?		$\boxtimes$
If Yes, please select the option(s) below that best describe the change(s) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for policy) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for data collection only) New assessment of youth and/or adults' literacy skills Increase in the periodicity without significant conceptual changes Other changes (please provide details below):		
1.5 Has your country faced challenges in collecting literacy data?		
If Yes, please describe them briefly in the space below:		$\boxtimes$
1.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you c order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	onsider relev	vant in

### 2. Policy: political commitment to adult education and adult literacy

2.1 Does your country have laws, legal regulations or other public policy measures/initiatives with a primary focus of supporting lifelong learning, adult education and adult literacy? Please name them, giving the year in which they were enacted and adding documentation/evidence, if possible.

	Yes	No	If Yes: name of legal/policy instrument and references (add as many lines as needed)	Year
Lifelong learning	$\boxtimes$		Ministry of Education and Training Sector Policy	2011
Adult education	$\boxtimes$			2011
Adult literacy	$\boxtimes$			2011

2.2 Which target groups of learners do current national adult education and/or adult literacy policies address? Examples could include women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others (please specify). Which age groups are targeted? What is the size of the target group?

	Specific target groups, including age range (add as many lines as needed)	Total number of individuals in the group
Adult education		
Adult literacy		

2.3 Has your country set any goals and deadlines that national policy/ies in adult education and/or adult literacy are expected to reach? If yes, please specify the goal and, if applicable, relevant timeframe.					
Yes No Specify goal Specify timeframe					
Adult education	$\square$			2015	
Adult literacy			improving adult literacy by 50% 2015		

2.4 Does your country have a policy on the language of instruction in adult education?	Yes	No
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references in the space below inc.	luding when it v	was put in

, swaziland has only two official languages, that is, SiSwati and English

place:

2.5 Does your country have a policy framework to recognise, validate and accredit non-formal and informal learning?	Yes	No
		$\boxtimes$
If Van places provide a brief explanation and references in the appear below, inc	luding when th	in nation

If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references in the space below, including when this policy framework was put in place:

2.6 Have action plans been formulated or updated since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009) at national or sub-national level?	Yes	No
Adult education	$\bowtie$	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references: Development of the education sector strategic plan plan 2010		
Adult literacy	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references:		

2.7 Have adult education and adult literacy been included in other national plans/strategies?						
Adult education:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe	References			
National Development Plan						
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper	$\boxtimes$	2006 - 2015	2006 (P R SP document)			
Education strategy	$\boxtimes$	2010 - 2010	2010 (Education sector			
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy	$\boxtimes$	2010 - 22	2010 (strategic plan)			
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan						
Sustainable development strategy Other (specify in the space below)						
Adult literacy:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe	References			
National Development Plan	$\boxtimes$	2011 - 2014	Sebenta Strategic Plan			
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper	$\boxtimes$		Poverty Reduction Strategy			
Education strategy	$\boxtimes$					
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy	$\boxtimes$					
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan						

Sustainable development strategy *Other (specify in the space below)* 

٦	

2.8 Have adult learners and/or adult literacy learners been involved in discussions about your policy and or plans?					
	Yes	No	Specify policy/plan (add as many lines as needed)	References	
Adult education		$\mathbb{X}$			
Adult literacy		$\square$			
If Yes, please elaborate	how th	iey ha	ve been involved.		

2.9 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

# 3. Governance: governance and cooperation in adult education and adult literacy

3.1 Please list the names of organisations, institutions or agencies that are involved in planning, implementing and evaluating policies for adult education and adult literacy. Please mark/tick the level(s) at which they operate (national, sub-national).

Governmental:					
Institution	Coographical coopo		Is it involved in the implementation of		
(add as many lines	Geographical scope (mark all that apply)		programmes/courses?		
as needed)	(mark all	that apply)	(mark all th	nat apply)	
	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult literacy	
	$\boxtimes$	$\square$	$\boxtimes$		
	$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$		
		$\square$	$\boxtimes$		
Correctional Services	$\boxtimes$				
Non-Governmental:					
Institution	Geograp	hical scope	Is it involved in the		
(add as many lines		that apply)	programmes		
as needed)		1	(mark all th		
	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult literacy	
	$\boxtimes$	$\square$		$\square$	

3.2 Is there any entity at national level responsible for ensuring the coordina adult education and/or adult literacy activities?	ation of	Yes	No
Adult ec	ducation	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please provide name and contact details:			
Adult	t literacy		
If Yes, please provide name and contact details:			

7

3.3 Does the national government conduct specific actions intended to facilitate cooperation among the different stakeholders in	Yes	No
adult education?	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references:	place and p	provide
adult literacy?	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references:	place and p	orovide

3.4 Does the national government provide capacity-building to ensure that the different stakeholders are able to participate in policy and programme development, implementation and evaluation in	Yes	No
adult education?	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		
adult literacy?	$\boxtimes$	
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		

3.5 Do local communities play a role in the planning, implementation and evaluation of programmes in	Yes	No
adult education?	$\boxtimes$	
adult literacy?		

3.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

#### 4. Financing: investment in adult education and adult literacy

4.1 Data on public expenditure provided in this questionnaire should refer to actual expenditure. If actual expenditure is not available, please provide budget allocation. Please indicate which data are reported:

Actual e	xpenditure

Budget allocation  $\square$ 

4.2 Please indicate the name of the currency used for reporting: SWAZILAND'S LILANGENI, Emalangeni (SZL)

4.3 Please indicate the monetary unit used in the following tables:			
Units	Hundreds	Thousands	Millions

4.4 What was the overall public expenditure on education and training in the financial years ending in 2009 and 2010 (in nominal local currency)? <sup>4</sup>					
Amount (2009) Amount (2010) Source					
National government 11 098 319 017.70 10 807 595 020 .70 Budget allocation					
Sub-national governments <sup>5</sup>					
Total					

4.5 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult education by the following agents available?				
	Amount (2009)	Amount (2010)	Not available	
National government	10 013 613.00	9 671 918.00		
Sub-national governments <sup>5</sup>				
Civil society organisations				
Donors/international aid (not loans)				
Private companies				
Learners/households				

4.6 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult literacy by the following agents available?				
Amount (2009) Amount (2010) Not available				
National government				
Sub-national governments <sup>5</sup>	5 200 000.00	5 472 000.00		
Civil society organisations				
Donors/international aid (not loans)				
Private companies				
Learners/households	18 525.00	70 779.00		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Include both current and capital expenditure on education and training directly allocated to educational institutions as well as transfers and payments to students (scholarships, grants or loans for tuition fees and/or living expenses) and the private sector. Exclude expenditure other than for educational institutions (e.g. general administration at ministry level). If the information is not available, please provide the best possible estimates. In any case, attach a detailed explanation on how this amount was computed and possible anomalies (elements not covered, etc.). <sup>5</sup> Control for the potential double-counting effect of transfers across different government levels.

4.7 Have new mechanisms or sources of funding for adult education and adult literacy been introduced since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009)?	Yes	No
		$\boxtimes$
If Yes, please provide a brief description:		

4.8 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

# 5. Participation: youth and adults' access to, and participation in, education and literacy programmes

5.1 Please indicate the areas of learning that are addressed by different organisations. Identify target groups (for example women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others) and if information and communication technologies (ICTs) are used.

Public sector organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)			
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)			
Life skills and/or health issues			
Use of information and communication technologies	$\boxtimes$	Youth, and adults	$\boxtimes$
Official/local languages	$\boxtimes$		
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)	$\boxtimes$		
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			

Private companies	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)			
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)			
Life skills and/or health issues			
Use of information and communication technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			

Civil society or non-governmental organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)			
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)			
Life skills and/or health issues	$\boxtimes$	Youth, Men and Women	
Use of information and communication technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			

Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)		
Other (please provide a brief description below:)		

5.2 Are there surveys on provision and demand?			
	Provision	Demand	
On adult education On adult literacy		$\square$	
Please provide references or attach reports that may have been produced with the information generated by these surveys (if any).			

None

5.3 Please list which languages are used for the provision of literacy programmes. Indicate if learning materials are available in the respective language.

(add as many lines as needed)	Mark if language of learning materials
SiSwati	$\square$
English	$\square$

5.4 List and describe briefly any key challenges related to implementing literacy classes in languages other than the official/dominant language(s).

5.5 Have the languages in which literacy programmes are offered changed	
since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?	

No 🖂

Yes

If Yes, please provide a brief description and references:

5.6 At what administrative levels are literacy learning materials developed and who is involved in the process?

	Mark all that	Are local com	nunities involved?
	apply	Yes	No
National leve	$\boxtimes$	$\square$	
l Sub-national level			

Please provide references or attach documents on local community participation:

5.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.1 to 5.6. Pay particular attention to innovative practices and services for marginalised groups.

5.8 Does the government collect information on the following items?	Mark all that	
	apply	
Enrolment in adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	$\boxtimes$	
Attendance in adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	$\boxtimes$	
Completion of adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	$\boxtimes$	
Enrolment in literacy programmes	$\boxtimes$	
Attendance in literacy programmes	$\boxtimes$	
Completion of literacy programmes	$\boxtimes$	
If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the		

If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the references:

5.9 Does the government measure the learning outco (mark all that apply)	Only by teachers/ facilitators	ollowing program Standardised tests for statistical purposes	Standardised tests for certification purposes	Other
Adult education programmes (other than literacy) Adult literacy programmes	$\boxtimes$			
If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the references:				

5.10 Are there differences between men and women in terms of their	Mark all that apply			
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy programmes?	Yes	No		
Adult education Adult literacy	$\boxtimes$			
If yes: Who participates more?	Adult education	Adult literacy		
Women Men				
If there are differences: Have measures have been undertaken to address these differences in adult education/adult literacy programmes?	Yes	No		
Adult education Adult literacy				
If measures have been undertaken please provide a brief description and references:				

5.11 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.8 to 5.10. Pay particular attention to equity-related issues regarding access, participation and outcomes.

# 6. Quality: quality assurance

6.1 Do quality criteria for adult education and adult literacy exist in the following areas: curriculum, learning materials, facilitators' training, teaching/learning methodology and assessment of learning outcomes? If yes, please specify. Since when have they been in place?

### Adult education

/ autouton			
Area	Mark when quality criteria are in place	Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced	Specify quality criteria in place
Curricula	$\boxtimes$	2005	
Learning materials	$\boxtimes$	2005	
Facilitators' training	$\square$	2010	
Teaching/ learning methods	$\square$	2010	
Assessment of learning outcomes	$\square$	2011	

Adult literacy			
Area	Mark when quality criteria are in place	Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced	Specify quality criteria in place
Curricula	$\boxtimes$	2010	
Learning materials	$\boxtimes$	2010	
Facilitators' training	$\boxtimes$	2010	
Teaching/ learning methods	$\boxtimes$	2011	
Assessment of learning outcomes	$\boxtimes$	2011	

6.2 Are there pre-service and in-service training programmes for educators/facilitators for adult education and adult literacy? Please mark all that apply, considering provider and type of training programme.

Adult education					
	Pre-se	ervice	In-service		
Provider	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	
Governmental institution University		2 yrs	$\boxtimes$	6months - 2yrs	
Private company		4 yrs			
Non-governmental organisation					
		6 mnts			
Adult literacy					
	Pre-service				rvice
Provider	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	
Governmental institution					
University					
Private company					
Non-governmental organisation	$\boxtimes$	3 weeks	$\square$	5 days	

6.3 What is the average monthly remuneration (in nominal local currency) for a full-time educator/ facilitator in the following programmes? (academic year ending in 2010) Monthly average Programme remuneration if Remarks/source available Adult education (excluding literacy Adult Education - Facilitator programmes) E4000 Adult Education - Facilatator E12000 Adult literacy

6.4 Have any initiatives been undertaken by the government concerning the working conditions of adult educators/facilitators/volunteers? Please mark if yes. Mark all that apply Adult education  $\bowtie$ Adult literacy

6.5 Have the national or sub-national governments implemented monitoring and evaluation mechanisms? (If yes, mark all that apply)

		Monitoring	Evaluation
	Adult education	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$
	Adult literacy	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$
Plassa provide a brief description and references:			

Please provide a brief description and references:

6.6 Have the national or sub-national governments commissioned studies in order to inform policy and programme design and implementation since 2009?

> Lifelong learning Adult education Adult literacy

Mark all that apply

If one or more of the boxes is marked, please provide a brief description and references: Lifelong education policy developed for the education sector in 2010-2011, world bank assisted

6.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

### 7. CONFINTEA VI follow-up: additional activities

7.1 Please indicate which activities have been implemented as a follow-up to CONFINTEA VI and the implementation of the Belém Framework for Action. Mark if taken place Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.) Media campaigns Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.) Creation of committees to streamline adult education and adult literacy Adult Learners Week/Learning festivals Creation of learners' networks and/or fora Translation of the Belém Framework for Action into the national language Presenting the Belém Framework for Action to parliament Elaboration of a funding plan Development of a national roadmap for the implementation of the Belém Framework for Action Other (please specify below) 

7.2 Is there any innovative experience in adult education and/or adult literacy that has been developed in your country since 2009 (CONFINTEA VI) that could be instructive for other countries? If yes, provide a brief description and references.

7.3 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.

# 8. The United Nations Literacy Decade (2003-2012): specific activities under the framework of the UNLD after the mid-term review in 2006

8.1 Which specific advocacy initiatives/ activities for youth and adult literacy have been undertaken in your country in the last five years? Please rank the frequency/intensity and results or impact of such advocacy work.

	Frequency				Results			
	very frequent	often	hardly	never	excellent	good	modest	no results
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.)								
Media campaigns								
Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.)								
Other (please specify below)								

8.2 Have there been specific initiatives/ activities in support of?			
	Yes	No	
women and girls?	$\boxtimes$		
If yes, please provide a brief description and references:			
other excluded/ under-represented/underprivileged groups?			
If yes, please provide a brief description and reference:			

8.3 How would you rate th for literacy?	ne impact of the UN Literac	y Decade in helping to boos	st your advocacy efforts
It has been extremely helpful	It has helped a lot $\boxtimes$	It has helped a little	It has not helped
	from "it has not helped", pl nenting on their degree of s	ease provide below a brief e success:	explanation and examples

8.4 Have literacy policies changed in your country in the last five years?		No
If yes, please specify how they have changed below and provide evidence.		

8.5 Have your literacy targets changed over the last five years?	Yes	No
If yes, please provide below a brief explanation:		
It now accomodates orphaned and vulnerable children above 10 yrs.		

8.6 What are the country's current capacity-building needs in literacy and what are the obstacles and challenges in meeting them?

There is a need to train facilitrtors and child friendly teaching methods.

8.7 What are the major challenges for your literacy programme/s regarding planning and implementation, administration, monitoring and evaluation?

8.8 Are there other obstacles or major challenges in increasing efforts in literacy? Which of these areas, or other areas, requires further research?

8.9 What are the prospects for sustaining efforts in literacy beyond 2013, and which steps does your government plan to take in this regard?