







Follow-up of CONFINTEA VI:

Reporting template for National progress reports in preparation of the Global Report on Adult Learning and Education (GRALE) and the end of the United Nations Literacy Decade (UNLD)

National progress report submitted by the Government of Suriname

This report is submitted on behalf of the Government of Suriname in accordance with the commitments made at the Sixth International Conference on Adult Education (CONFINTEA VI)¹ as laid down in the *Belém Framework for Action*², specifically with regard to monitoring its follow-up.

This report is organised in different sections according to the key areas of CONFINTEA VI. Accompanying this are the explanatory notes³, which are meant to provide further clarification.

Institution responsible for submitting	Ministry of Education and Community Development Suriname
this report	Development Department
Submission date	15 februari 2012

¹ For more information about CONFINTEA VI see: http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/

² Available in nine languages at http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/belem-framework-for-action/

³ The explanatory notes are intended to be a reference material to clarify the scope and background of the reporting template and explain some basic terms.

Report elaboration process	
Which institutions and stakeholders provided input to this report?	Mark all that apply
Government Ministries	_
Agriculture	
Defence	
Education	<u> </u>
Foreign Affairs	\vdash
Health Interior/Home affairs	
Labour	
Others (please mark and specify below)	
Others (piedse mark and speelly below)	
Civil society organisations	
National non-governmental organisations	Ħ
International non-governmental organisations	
Educational or research institutions/Universities	
Private sector companies	
United Nations agencies	
Non-UN bilateral or multilateral organisations	
Others (please mark and specify below)	
District and the second of the	
Briefly provide any additional information on the process by which this report has be	
including information on: 1) which types of public authorities were consulted or conti	
preparation; 2) how the stakeholders were consulted and how the outcomes of this taken into account; and 3) the types of references used as a basis for reporting.	consultation were
iaken into account, and sy the types of references used as a pasis for reporting.	

1. Definitions and data collection on adult learning and educatio	n	
	Yes	No
1.1 Does your country have an official definition of adult education? If Yes, please provide it in the space below: Adult who, for what ever reason did not successfully completed primary education, have the opportunity to do so.		
1.1.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below: Adult have the opportunity to learn and write so that they are able to participate functionally in the proces of civil sociëty		
1.2 Has your country adopted or developed an official definition of literacy ? If Yes, please provide it in the space below:	\boxtimes	
1.2.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below:		\boxtimes
1.3 How is literacy data obtained in your country?		
Please select the option(s) below National census School administrative data (years of schooling completed/primary certificate) Direct testing (e.g. Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme, LAMP) Household surveys Other methodology (please describe below):		
1.4 Has your country changed literacy data collection methods since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?		\boxtimes
If Yes, please select the option(s) below that best describe the change(s) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for policy) New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for data collection only) New assessment of youth and/or adults' literacy skills Increase in the periodicity without significant conceptual changes Other changes (please provide details below):		
1.5 Has your country faced challenges in collecting literacy data?		
If Yes, please describe them briefly in the space below: The financial aspect is a big challenge		
1.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you conder to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	onsider relev	vant in

2. Policy: political commitment to adult education and adult literacy

primary focus of support	ing life	long le	gal regulations or other public policy measure earning, adult education and adult literacy? nacted and adding documentation/evidence,	Please name		
	Yes	No	If Yes: name of legal/policy instrume references (add as many lines as needed,		Year	
Lifelong learning Adult education Adult literacy			There is a unit adult Education. There is a unit adult literacy.		19 85 1977	
2.2 Which target groups of learners do current national adult education and/or adult literacy policies address? Examples could include women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others (please specify). Which age groups are targeted? What is the size of the target group?						
		Speci		umber of in the group		
(add as many lines as needed) individuals in the group Adult education all the above groups are included Adult literacy all the above groups are included						
			nd deadlines that national policy/ies in adults, please specify the goal and, if applicable,			
	Yes	No	Specify goal	Specify	timeframe	
Adult education	\boxtimes		Expansion and decentralization of Adult Education Expansion and decentralization of Adult	no specific	timeframe	
Adult literacy	\boxtimes		Education	no specific	timeframe	
2.4 Does your country he education?	ave a p	oolicy	on the language of instruction in adult	Yes	No	
If Yes, please provide a place: In 1984 during the "Grea			ation and references in the space below incl	-	t was put in	

2.5 Does your country have a policy framew accredit non-formal and informal learning?		Yes	No			
					\boxtimes	
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation a framework was put in place:	nd references	in the space below,	inclu	ding when thi	s policy	
2.6 Have action plans been formulated or u	pdated since (CONFINTEA VI				
(December 2009) at national or sub-national		Yes	No			
	on	\boxtimes				
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation at Regular actions plans for expansion of adul						
	су	\boxtimes				
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references: Training of literacy instructors, implementing new literacy method (Alfasur)						
2.7 Have adult education and adult literacy	heen included	in other national pla	ans/st	trategies?		
<u>-</u>	Mark all	Timeframe	u110/01	Reference	<u> </u>	
Adult education:	that apply	rimename				
National Development Plan		2012-2016				
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper		0040 0040				
Education strategy	\boxtimes	2012-2016				
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy						
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan	П					
Sustainable development strategy						
Other (specify in the space below)						
Adult literacy:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe		Reference	S	
National Development Plan		2012-2016				
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper						
Education strategy	\boxtimes	2012-2016				
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy						
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan	\boxtimes	2012-2016				

Sustainable dev Other (specify in					
2.8 Have adult learners or plans?	and/or ad	lult literacy	learners been involved in disc	cussior	ns about your policy and
	Yes N	lo (a	Specify policy/plan add as many lines as needed	<u>)</u>	References
Adult education		\boxtimes			
Adult literacy		\boxtimes			
If Yes, please elaborate	how they	have beer	n involved.		
[
			n, explanations or comments g the information in this section		u consider relevant in
In the 80,s there was an moment of discusions a			th relevant stakeholders and adult education.	since	then these was a

3. Governance: governance and cooperation in adult education and adult literacy

3.1 Please list the na	ames of organisatior	ns, institutions or ag	encies that are involved in	n planning,		
			d adult literacy. Please m	ark/tick the le	evel(s)	
at which they operat	e (national, sub-nati	onal).				
Governmental:	Г					
Institution	Geograph	ical scope	Is it involved in the		ion of	
(add as many lines		hat apply)	programmes			
as needed)	`		(mark all th			
_	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult	literacy	
General Bureau for Statistics	\boxtimes					
Non-Governmental	! :					
Institution	Geograph	ical scope	Is it involved in the		ion of	
(add as many lines			programmes			
as needed)			that apply)			
		1				
	National	Sub-national	On adult education	On adult	literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
	National D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Sub-national			literacy	
	National	Sub-national			literacy	
3.2 Is there any entit	U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	sponsible for ensur			No	
	U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	sponsible for ensur	On adult education	On adult		
3.2 Is there any entit	U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	sponsible for ensur	On adult education	On adult		
3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	ty at national level refor adult literacy activities name and contact	esponsible for ensurvities?	On adult education	On adult		
3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	ty at national level refor adult literacy activities name and contact	esponsible for ensurvities?	On adult education	On adult		
3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	ty at national level refor adult literacy activities name and contact	esponsible for ensurvities?	On adult education	On adult		
3.2 Is there any entit adult education and/	ty at national level refor adult literacy activities name and contact	esponsible for ensurvities?	On adult education	On adult		

Stanley Oedit address: Commewijnetreet # 31 Tel. number 597- 499612 Email: stanoed@hotmail.com		
3.3 Does the national government conduct specific actions intended to facilitate cooperation among the different stakeholders in	Yes	No
adult education?		
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references: Seminars,stakeholdersmeeting,workshops.	place and p	provide
adult literacy?		
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in references: Seminars,stakeholders meeting.,workshops	place and p	provide
3.4 Does the national government provide capacity-building to ensure that the different stakeholders are able to participate in policy and programme development, implementation and evaluation in	Yes	No
adult education?		\boxtimes
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		
adult literacy?		
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references: The Surinamese Government co-funded the development of a literacy program "Alfas developers consisted of people who are active/have knowledge in the area of adult literacy workshops were held with instructors to evaluate the old literacy programs.		
3.5 Do local communities play a role in the planning, implementation and evaluation of programmes in	Yes	No
adult education?adult literacy?		\boxtimes
3.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you cor order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	nsider releva	ant in
Local community organisations can submit their request to the Ministry of Education feducation/literacy in a certain areas. As a result the MOECD provides learning materi		uctors.

4. Financing: investment in adult education and adult literacy 4.1 Data on public expenditure provided in this questionnaire should refer to actual expenditure. If actual expenditure is not available, please provide budget allocation. Please indicate which data are reported: Actual expenditure Budget allocation \square 4.2 Please indicate the name of the currency used for reporting: srd 4.3 Please indicate the monetary unit used in the following tables: Hundreds Thousands Units Millions \boxtimes 4.4 What was the overall public expenditure on education and training in the financial years ending in 2009 and 2010 (in nominal local currency)?⁴ Amount (2009) Amount (2010) Source National government 42000,-84000,national budget Sub-national governments⁵ Total 4.5 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult education by the following agents available? Amount (2010) Amount (2009) Not available National government Sub-national governments⁵ Civil society organisations \boxtimes Donors/international aid (not loans) M \boxtimes Private companies X Learners/households 4.6 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult literacy by the following agents available? Amount (2009) Amount (2010) Not available National government 138000,-276000,-

⁵ Control for the potential double-counting effect of transfers across different government levels.

Amount (2009)
 Amount (2010)
 Not available

 National government
 138000, 276000, □

 Sub-national governments⁵
 □
 □

 Civil society organisations
 □
 □

 Donors/international aid (not loans)
 □
 □

 Private companies
 □
 □

 Learners/households
 □
 □

⁴ Include both current and capital expenditure on education and training directly allocated to educational institutions as well as transfers and payments to students (scholarships, grants or loans for tuition fees and/or living expenses) and the private sector. Exclude expenditure other than for educational institutions (e.g. general administration at ministry level). If the information is not available, please provide the best possible estimates. In any case, attach a detailed explanation on how this amount was computed and possible anomalies (elements not covered, etc.).

4.7 Have new mechanisms or sources of funding for adult education and adult literacy been introduced since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009)?	Yes	No
		\boxtimes
If Yes, please provide a brief description:		
4.8 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you co order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.	nsider rel	evant in
From time to time there are some fundings allocated from Unesco to support some a ministry.	ctivities of	f the

5. Participation: youth and adults' access to, and participation in, education and literacy programmes

5.1 Please indicate the areas of learning that are addressed by different organisations. Identify target groups (for example women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others) and if information and communication technologies (ICTs) are used.

Public sector organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	\boxtimes	Migrants,prisoners	
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Life skills and/or health issues	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Use of information and communication technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			
<u> </u>			1
Private companies	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)			
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Life skills and/or health issues			
Use of information and communication technologies			
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			
		Г	
Civil society or non-governmental organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)	\boxtimes	Mixgroups	
Life skills and/or health issues	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Use of information and communication technologies	\boxtimes	Mix groups	
Official/local languages			
Foreign languages			
Human rights/civic education			

Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. a							
Cl	ultural)						
(please provide a brief description b	Other						
(picase provide a brief description b	Ciow.)						
5.2 Are there surveys on provision and dem	and?						
			Provisio	on	Der	mand	
	education It literacy				\boxtimes		
Please provide references or attach reports that may have been produced with the information generated							
by these surveys (if any). Not yet.							
The year							
5.3 Please list which languages are used for the provision of literacy programmes. Indicate if learning materials are available in the respective language.							
(add as many lines as needed) Mark if language of learning						materials	
, ,	•	Dutch					
5.4 List and describe briefly any key challen other than the official/dominant language(s).		ated to imple	ementing liter	acy clas	ses in lang	luages	
Suriname has many dialects especially in th instructional language, because parents/adu (school)children							
5.5 Have the languages in which literacy pro	gramm	es are offer	ed changed	Y	es	No	
since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?				lr	٦	\bowtie	
If Yes, please provide a brief description and	d refere	nces:					
5.6 At what administrative levels are literacy process?	learnin	g materials	developed ar	nd who i	s involved	in the	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Mar	k all that	Are loc	al comn	nunities inv	olved?	
	á	apply	Yes			Vo	
National leve		\boxtimes				\boxtimes	
l Sub-national level							
Please provide references or attach docume	ents on	local comm	unity participa	ation:			

5.7 Please provide any additional information, explar order to clarify any potential issues regarding the info	rmation in 5.					
innovative practices and services for marginalised gr	oups.					
5.8 Does the government collect information on the f	ollowing item	s?			Mark a	all that
Cio 2000 ano governmento onost miennadon en une r	onowing itom	O			ар	
Enrolment in adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)						3
Attendance in adult education programme	s (other than	literac	y program	mes)		
Completion of adult education programme	s (other than	literac	y program	mes)		
	Enrolment in	literac	y progran	nmes		
/	Attendance in	literac	y progran	nmes		
	Completion of					_
If this information is available please attach the corre	sponding figu	ıres ar	nd docume	entation,	or provi	de the
references: Enrolment(Adult Education programmes): 200 8 -20	009 150	Con	npletion	118		
2009-20		Con	ipielion	132		
2010-20				266		
		_				
Enrolment(Literacy programmes) : 2008 -20 : 2009- 20		Cor	npletion	:66 92		
: 2010-20				92 226		
. 2010 20				220		
5.9 Does the government measure the learning outcomment all that apply)	omes of the fo	ollowin	g progran	nmes?		
(mark all that apply)		Stan	dardised	Standa	rdised	
	Only by teachers/		sts for		ete for	
	facilitators		tistical	certific		Other
Adult advection programmes (ather then literacy)		pui	poses	purpo	ses	
Adult education programmes (other than literacy) Adult literacy programmes]	님
		1500.05	ud dooum	ontotion	0, 0,01	ido tho
If this information is available please attach the corre	isponaing ligi	ires ar	ia aocume	entation,	or provi	ae tne
at the end of each schoolyear all adult education class	sses take par	t in a s	tandardis	ed test		
·						
E 40 And the and differences between some and consequences						,
				10410111		
narticination in adult education and/or adult literacy n				Aark all ti		
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy p				Aark all tl es		y No □
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy p						
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy p	rogrammes?	ation				
participation in adult education and/or adult literacy p	rogrammes? Adult educ	ation	Y (es 3 3		No
	Adult educ Adult lite	ation eracy nore?	Y (
	Adult educ Adult lite	ation eracy	Y (es 3 3		No

If there are differences: Have measures have been undertaken to address these differences in adult education/adult literacy programmes? Adult education Adult literacy	Yes	No ⊠ ⊠					
If measures have been undertaken please provide a brief description and references: Trough the media the unit has appeal for participation in adult education and adult literacy.							
5.11 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.8 to 5.10. Pay particular attention to equity-related issues regarding access, participation and outcomes.							

6.	Quality:	quality	assurance

6.1 Do quality criteria for adult educa learning materials, facilitators' training outcomes? If yes, please specify. Sin	g, teachin	g/learr	ning meth	nodology ar			
Adult education							
Area	Mark when quality criteria are in place		Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced		Specify quality criteria in place		
Curricula	\boxtimes		80,s		Evaluation forms		
Learning materials							
Facilitators' training							
Teaching/ learning methods							
Assessment of learning outcomes	\boxtimes		80,s		Surv	/eys	
-							
Adult literacy							
Area	Mark when quality criteria are in place		Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced		Specify quality criteria in place		teria in place
Curricula	\boxtimes		80,s		Evaluation forms		
Learning materials							
Facilitators' training							
Teaching/ learning methods							
Assessment of learning outcomes					Surv	/evs	
Ü						,	
6.2 Are there pre-service and in-servi and adult literacy? Please mark all th							
Adult education							
			Pre-service In-ser			rvice	
Provider		Mar	Typica tk if yes duratio (months		n	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)
Governmental institution							
	niversity						
Private company Non-governmental organisation						\vdash	
Adult literacy	anioadion						
- taut moracy			Pre-s	ervice		In-se	rvice
Provider		Mar	Typi rk if yes durat		on Mark if yes		Typical duration (months)
Governmental ir							
	niversity						
Private o Non-governmental orga						\vdash	
. g-:-::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		i i		1			

6.3 What is the average monthly remuneration (in facilitator in the following programmes? (academic		/) for a full-time edu	icator/				
Programme	Monthly average remuneration if available	Remarks/source					
Adult education (excluding literacy							
programmes)	Srd 600-1200	National budget					
Adult literacy	Srd 400-600	National budget					
6.4 Have any initiatives been undertaken by the g educators/facilitators/volunteers? Please mark if y		the working conditi	ons of adult				
		Mark all that apply					
	Adult education	\boxtimes					
	Adult literacy						
	·						
6.5 Have the national or sub-national government (If yes, mark all that apply)	ts implemented monito		mechanisms?				
		Monitoring	Evaluation				
	Adult education						
	\boxtimes						
Please provide a brief description and references: monitoring is not yet structural (in place) but evaluation is based on a structure.							
6.6 Have the national or sub-national governme programme design and implementation since 200		dies in order to info	orm policy and				
		Mark all th	at apply				
If one or more of the boxes is marked, please pro	vide a brief description	and references:					
6.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.							
The state of the s							

7. CONFINTEA VI follow-up: additional activities

7.1 Please indicate which activities have been implemented as a follow-up to CONFII implementation of the <i>Belém Framework for Action</i> .	NTEA VI and the					
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.) Media campaigns Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.) Creation of committees to streamline adult education and adult literacy Adult Learners Week/Learning festivals Creation of learners' networks and/or fora Translation of the Belém Framework for Action into the national language Presenting the Belém Framework for Action to parliament Elaboration of a funding plan Development of a national roadmap for the implementation of the Belém Framework for Action Other (please specify below)	Mark if taken place					
7.2 Is there any innovative experience in adult education and/or adult literacy that has been developed in your country since 2009 (CONFINTEA VI) that could be instructive for other countries? If yes, provide a brief description and references.						
bher description and references.						
	<u> </u>					
7.3 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.						

8. The United Nations Literacy Decade (2003-2012): specific activities under the framework of the UNLD after the mid-term review in 2006

8.1 Which specific advocac									
country in the last five year work.	rs? Please rank the	frequen	cy/inter	nsity and	results	or impa	act of su	ch advo	ocacy
WOIK.		Frequency Re			Res	ults			
		nt		,		nt		st	lts
		very frequent	often	hardly	never	excellent	poob	modest	nsə.
		v fre	0	ha	Ĕ	өхс	б	ш	no results
Advocacy events (confe	rence. forum. etc.)	П				\boxtimes			
	Media campaigns								
Publications (booklets, lea	flets, posters, etc.)		\boxtimes				\boxtimes		
Other (plea	ase specify below)]]]]]]]]
8.2 Have there been specif	fic initiatives/ activitie	oc in cu	nnort of	F 2					
0.2 Have there been speci	ne initiatives/ activiti	es iii su	pport of	···· i				Yes	No
					WO	men an	d girls?		\boxtimes
If yes, please provide a bri	ef description and re	eference	30.						
n you, picado provido a bir	or accomplicit and re	210101100							
		., .							
	other excluded	l/ under	-represe	ented/ur	nderprivi	ileged g	roups?		\boxtimes
If yes, please provide a bri	ef description and re	eference	ə <i>:</i>						
8.3 How would you rate the impact of the UN Literacy Decade in helping to boost your advocacy efforts									
for literacy? It has been extremely									
helpful	It has helped a l	ot	It has	s helped	a little		It has r	not help	ed
								Ш	
If your answer is different f of advocacy efforts, comm				vide bel	ow a bri	ef expla	nation a	and exa	mples
or advocacy enons, comm	enung on men degre	ee or su	iccess.						
8.4 Have literacy policies of	hanged in your cour	ntry in t	he last f	ive year	rs?			Yes	No
• •	,	•		·					
If yes, please specify how	they have changed	helow a	and prov	ide evic	lence				
ii yoo, piodoo apooliy now	andy have onanged	ZOIOW A	πα ριον	140 0 110					

8.5 Have your literacy targets changed over the last five years?	Yes	No
If yes, please provide below a brief explanation:		
8.6 What are the country's current capacity-building needs in literacy and what are the obstact challenges in meeting them?	cles and	
The unit wants to put more effort to reach the interior of Suriname to provide educational program the minority groups.	grammes	s for
the minority groupe.		
8.7 What are the major challenges for your literacy programme/s regarding planning and imp	lementat	tion,
administration, monitoring and evaluation?		,
Financial challenges		
Timanolai Challenges		
8.8 Are there other obstacles or major challenges in increasing efforts in literacy?		
Which of these areas, or other areas, requires further research?		
The write decrease and the appropriate an applicable and in write and acceptance of NCO a		
The unit does not get the cooperation or collaboration with private sector and NGO,s		
9.0 What are the prospects for sustaining efforts in literacy beyond 2012, and which stone do	00 1/01:5	
8.9 What are the prospects for sustaining efforts in literacy beyond 2013, and which steps do government plan to take in this regard?	es your	
More collaboration with the private coster and to develop a strategic plan for the period 2012	2014	
More collaboration with the private sector and to develop a strategic plan for the period 2012-	-2014	