



# The Development of Effective Educational Responses For Woman and Vulnerable Youth and Other Disadvantage Group in Indonesia

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Ministry of Education and Culture of Republic Indonesia



- Indonesia comprises of 34 provinces, 410 districts, 98 cities, 6,699 subdistricts and 77,548 villages on land surface area of 1,910,931 square kilometers spread across around 13,000 islands.

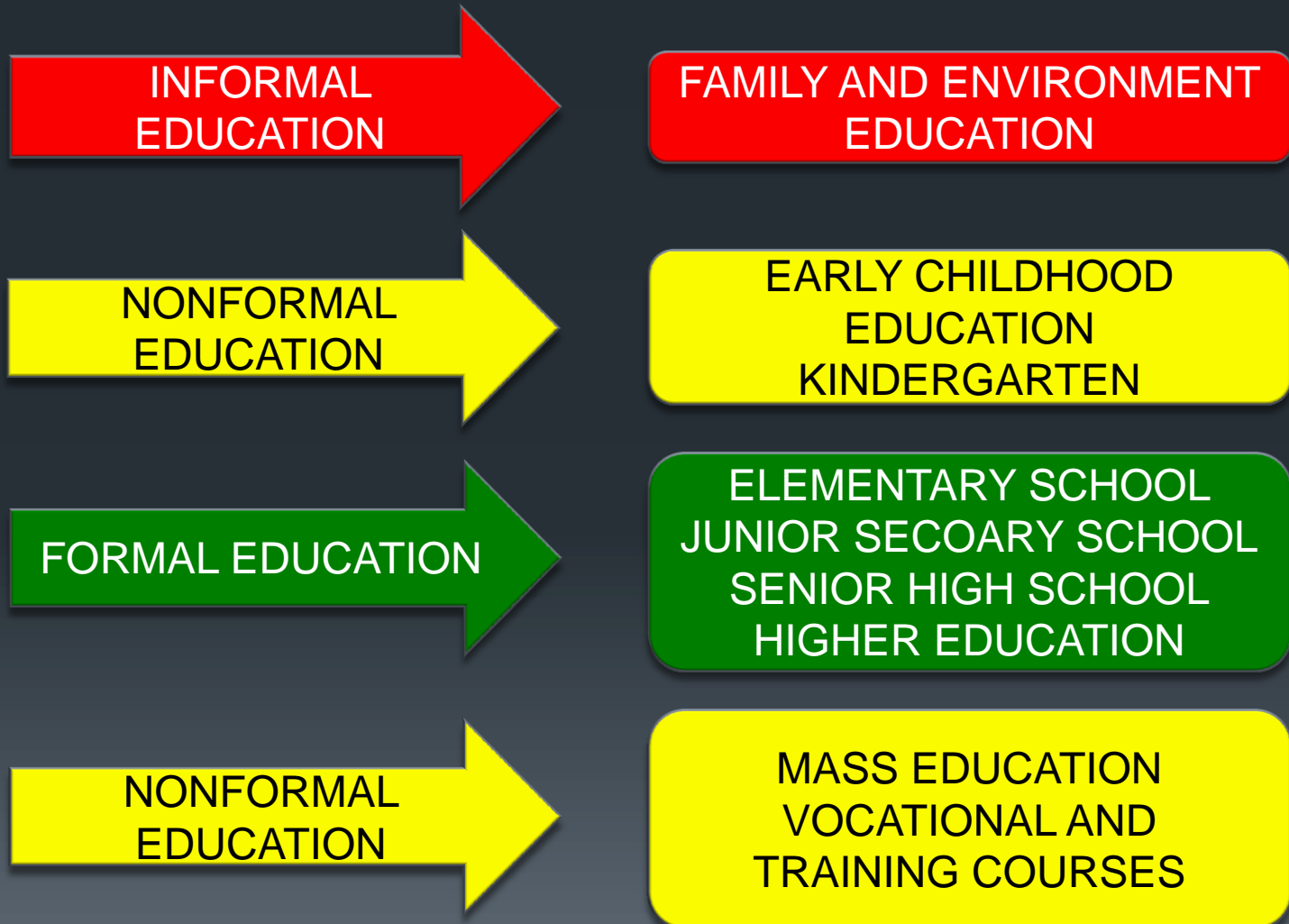
# Ministry of Education and Culture

Republic of Indonesia

- The Indonesian education system is a system with learner coverage of more than 50 million (third largest in Asia and fourth largest in the world) from primary to secondary education.
- The population of school-age students in Indonesia reaches 40,526,432 in 2010, comprising of 27,328,601 in primary school (*Sekolah Dasar/SD*), 9,255,005 in junior high school (*Sekolah Menengah Pertama/SMP*), and 3,942,776 in high school (*Sekolah Menengah Atas* or *SMA/MA*).
- The number of illiterates aged 15-59 years old has decreased from 12.88 million (2006) to 6.4 million (2010). Most of the illiterate people are women and over 45 years old.

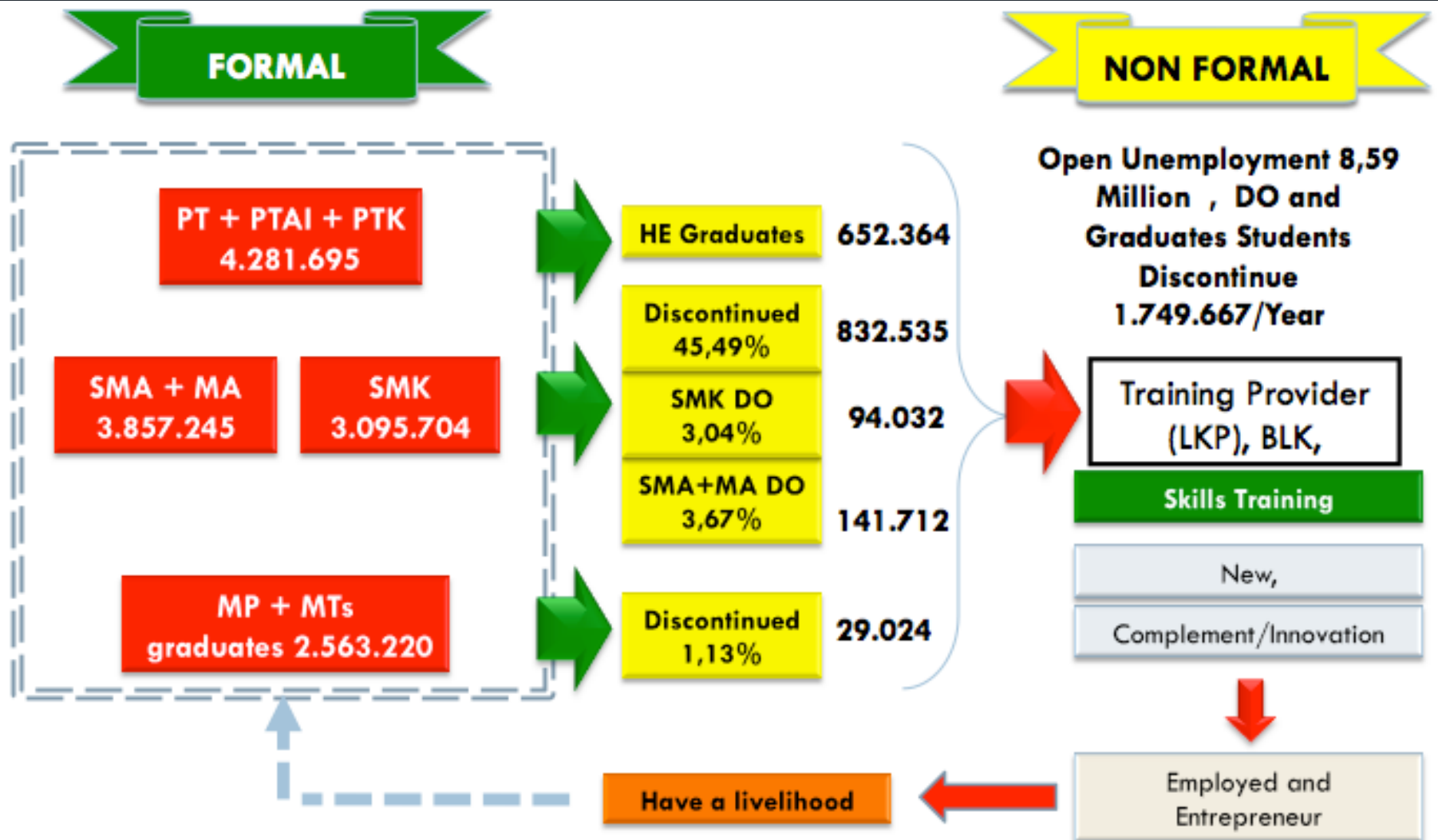
# National Education System

Path and Level



# National Education System

## Formal Education Substitutes and Complements



# National Education System

## Scope of Non Formal Education

- 1. Life Skill Education**
- 2. Early Childhood Education**
- 3. Youth Education**
- 4. Women Empowerment**
- 5. Literacy Education**
- 6. Vocational Training And Courses**
- 7. Equality Education**

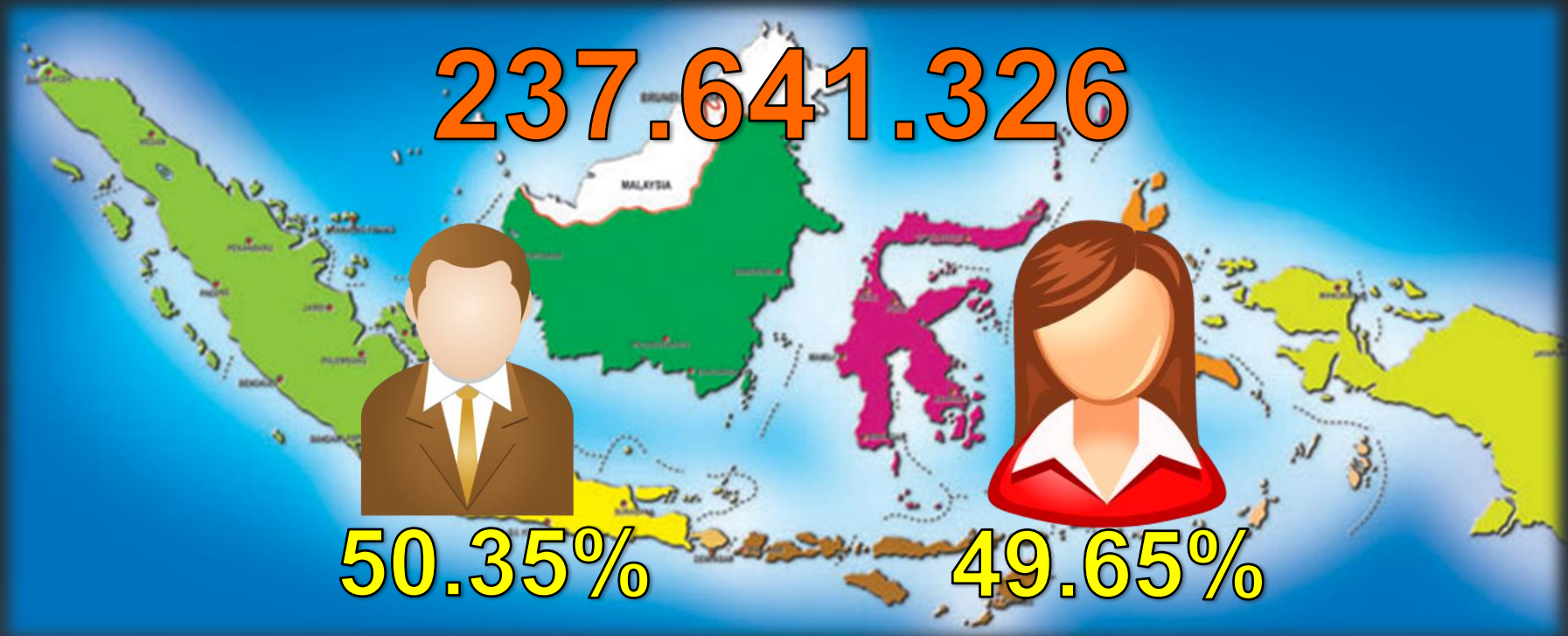
# National Education System

## Nonformal Units of Institution



# Demographic Condition

Total Population



- The population of Indonesia is around 237 million people, with a population growth rate of 1.49% and gender parity index of 1.01. There are more than 300 ethnic groups and 680 dialects spoken in the country.



# Demographic Condition

## Population By Age Group and Sex

Kelompok Umur <i>Age Group</i>	Laki-laki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Laki-laki+Perempuan <i>Male+Female</i>
0-4	10 246 218	9 959 497	20 205 715
5-9	10 384 599	10 012 966	20 397 565
10-14	10 421 036	9 955 384	20 376 420
15-19	10 607 487	10 459 168	21 066 655
20-24	9 198 053	9 976 456	19 174 509
25-29	9 090 847	9 469 252	18 560 099
30-34	8 170 434	8 160 951	16 331 385
35-39	7 402 366	7 441 328	14 843 694
40-44	6 409 087	6 010 888	12 419 975
45-49	5 067 035	4 549 221	9 616 256
50-54	3 775 456	3 578 493	7 353 949
55-59	2 871 995	2 785 055	5 657 050
60-64	2 588 475	2 715 625	5 304 100
65-69	1 660 708	1 893 145	3 553 853
70-74	1 364 634	1 464 816	2 829 450
75+	1 254 056	1 455 286	2 709 342
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	100 512 486	99 887 531	200 400 017

109 Million

Sumber: Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2000, BPS

Source: Based on 2000 Population Census, Statistics Indonesia

# Youth Condition

The Population

**57.81 Million**



**25.04% Total Population**

# Youth Condition

Percentage of Population by Age Group and School Participation

## Persentase Pemuda menurut Kelompok Umur dan Partisipasi Sekolah, 2009

Kelompok Umur (Tahun)	Formal + Non Formal			Jumlah
	Tidak/Belum Sekolah	Masih Sekolah	Tidak Sekolah lagi	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
16 – 18	0,85	55,16	43,99	100,00
19 – 24	1,07	12,72	86,21	100,00
25 – 30	1,63	1,35	97,02	100,00
16 – 30	1,25	17,07	81,68	100,00

# Youth Condition

Percentage of Youth Worker by Formal Education Qualification

## **Persentase Pemuda yang Bekerja menurut Tingkat Pendidikan Tertinggi yang Ditamatkan dan Tipe Daerah, 2009**

<b>Pendidikan Tertinggi yang Ditamatkan</b>	<b>Perkotaan</b>	<b>Perdesaan</b>	<b>Perkotaan+ Perdesaan</b>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Tdk/Blm Pernah sekolah	0,23	2,15	1,30
Tidak Tamat SD	4,04	12,09	8,51
SD/sederajat	14,97	32,63	24,78
SMP/sederajat	24,32	29,40	27,15
SM/sederajat	44,10	20,31	30,88
Akademi/PT	12,34	3,42	7,38
Jumlah	100,00	100,00	100,00

# The Challenges

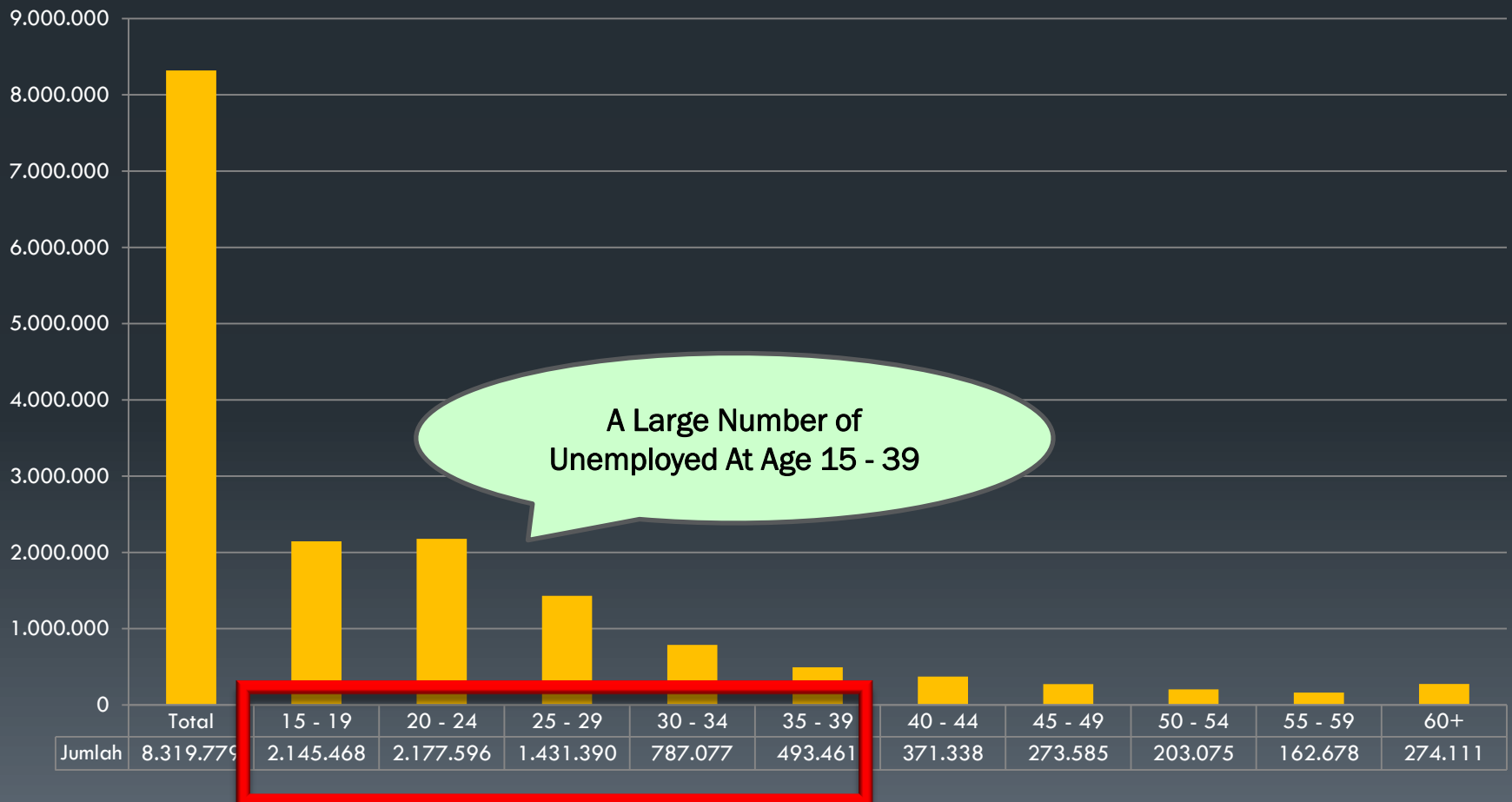
Domestic

1. Population 237.641.236 (2010, 4<sup>th</sup> World Ranking)
2. Poverty Level 32,53 Million (BPS 2010)
3. Annual Rate Urbanization 1.7 (44% of Total Population)(2010) Unemployment 8,59 Million (BPS 2010)
4. Political And Security Instability

# The Challenges

## Domestic

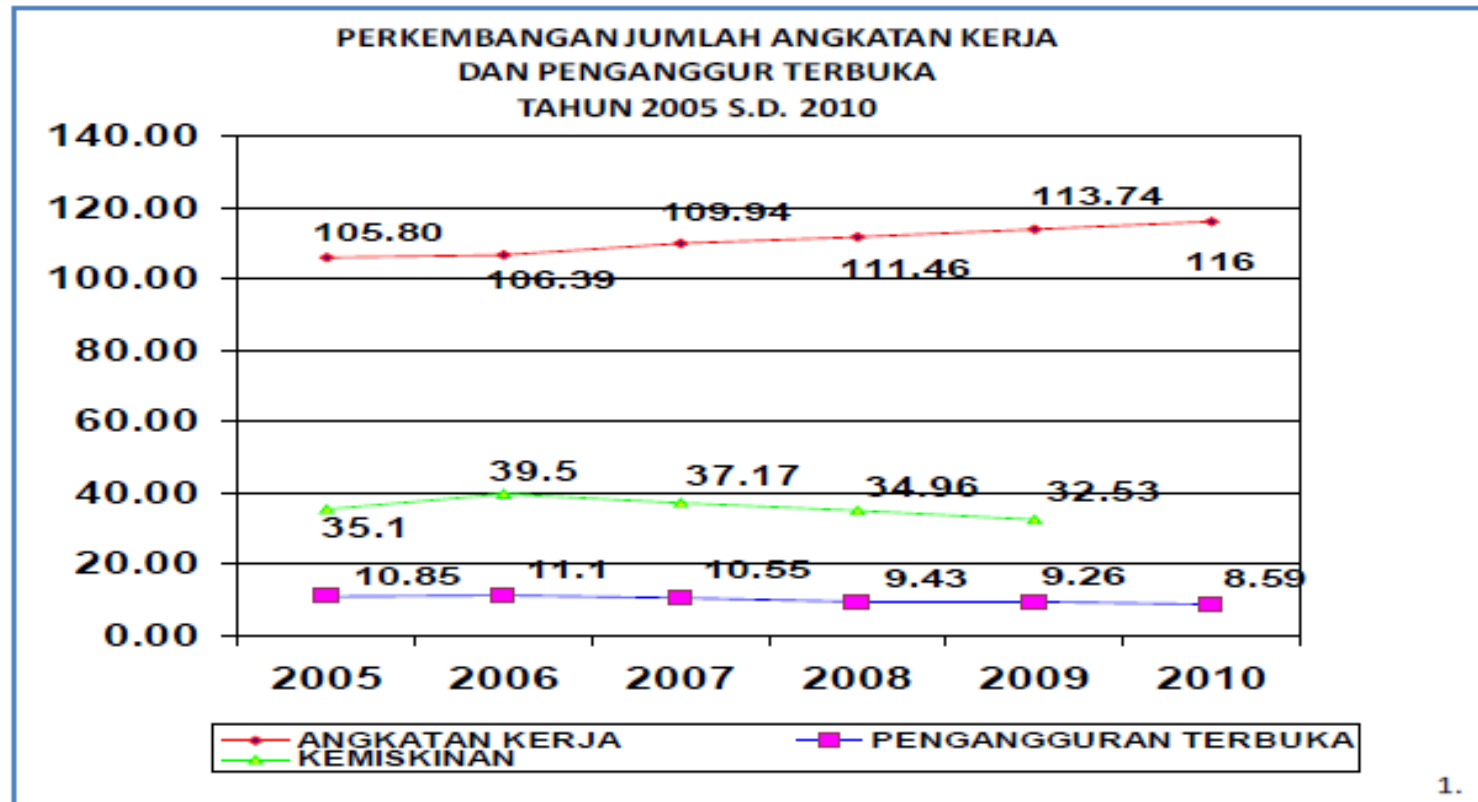
August 2010



# The Challenges

## Domestic

Perkembangan Jumlah Angkatan Kerja dan Pengangguran Terbuka  
2005-2010

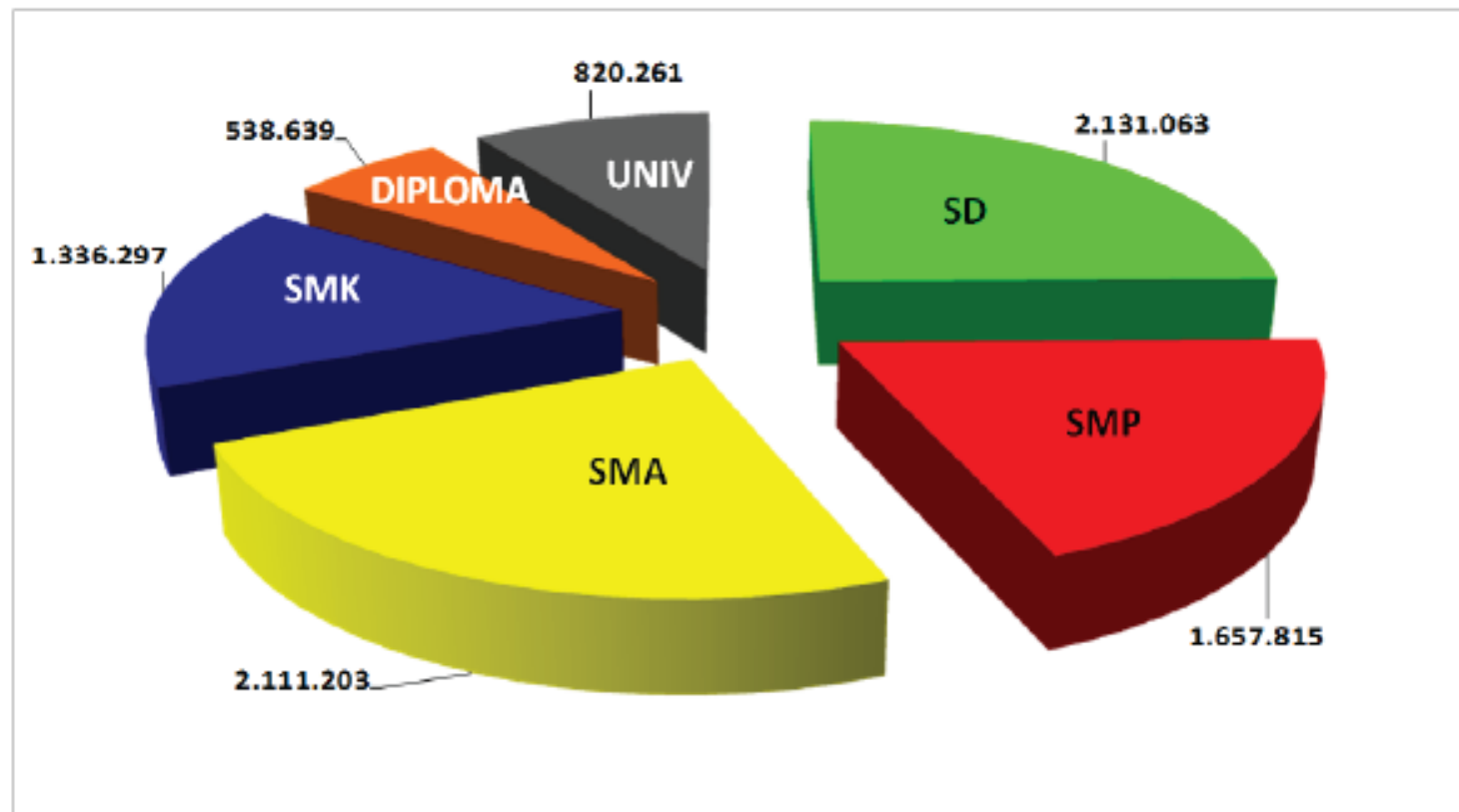


(Sumber: BPS, 20005 – Februari 2010)

# The Challenges

## Domestic

Jumlah Penganggur Terbuka  
Berdasarkan Latar Belakang Pendidikan Tahun 2010

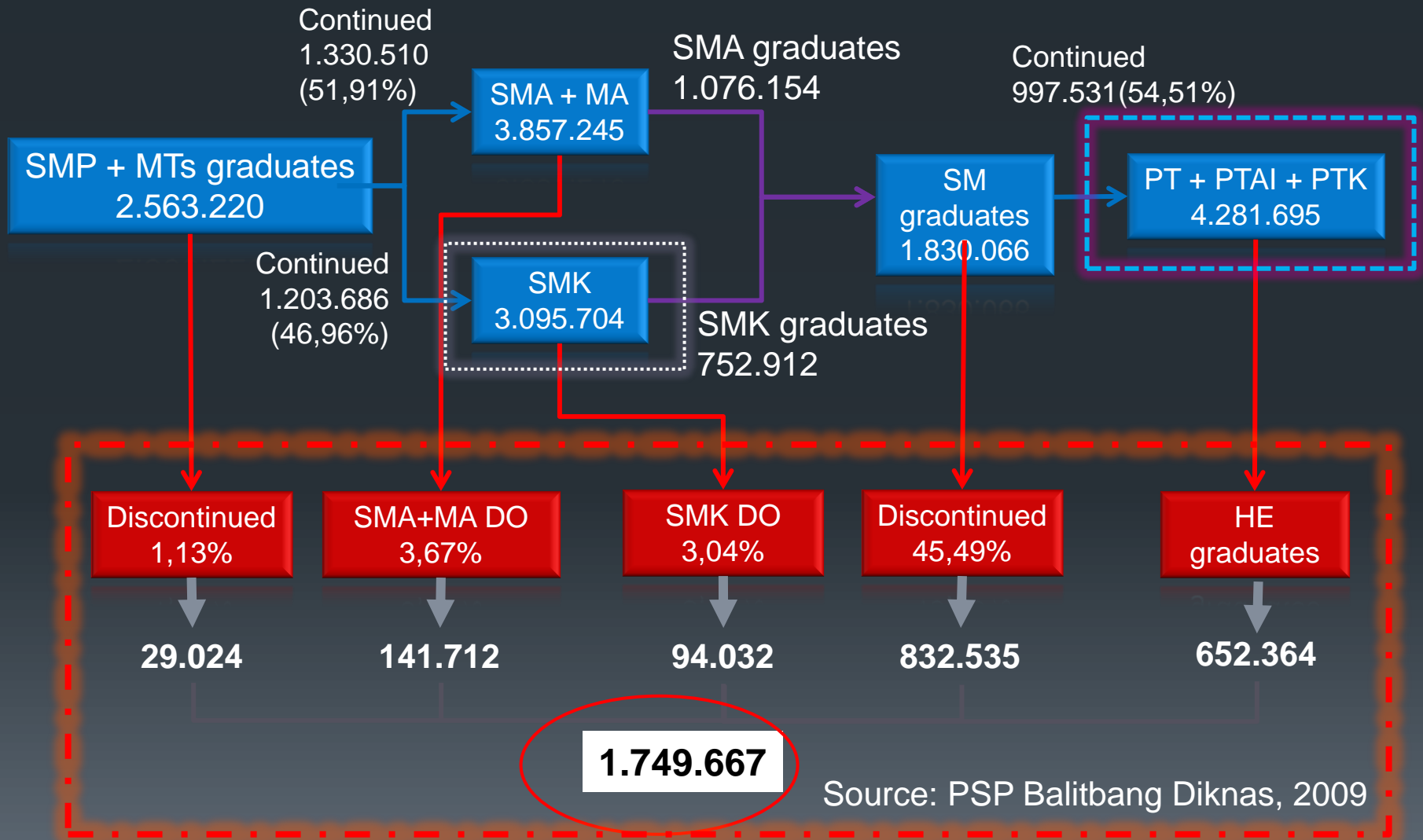


(Sumber: Sakernas BPS, Agustus 2009)



# The Challenges

Domestic



# The Challenges

International

- Free Flow of Goods
- Free Flow of Services
- Free Flow of Investment
- Free Flow of Capital
- Free Flow of Professionals and Skilled Labors

# The Challenges International



China-A-countries  
2010

India-A-countries  
2011

A-E-countries  
2015

130 countries  
2020

# National Education Responses

Non Formal Programs

- ✓ Literacy skills
- ✓ Health knowledge and skills
- ✓ Social skills
- ✓ Technical and vocational skills
- ✓ Academic skills
- ✓ Sustainable development & environment
- ✓ Psycho-social skills

**Holistic and Integrated Approach**



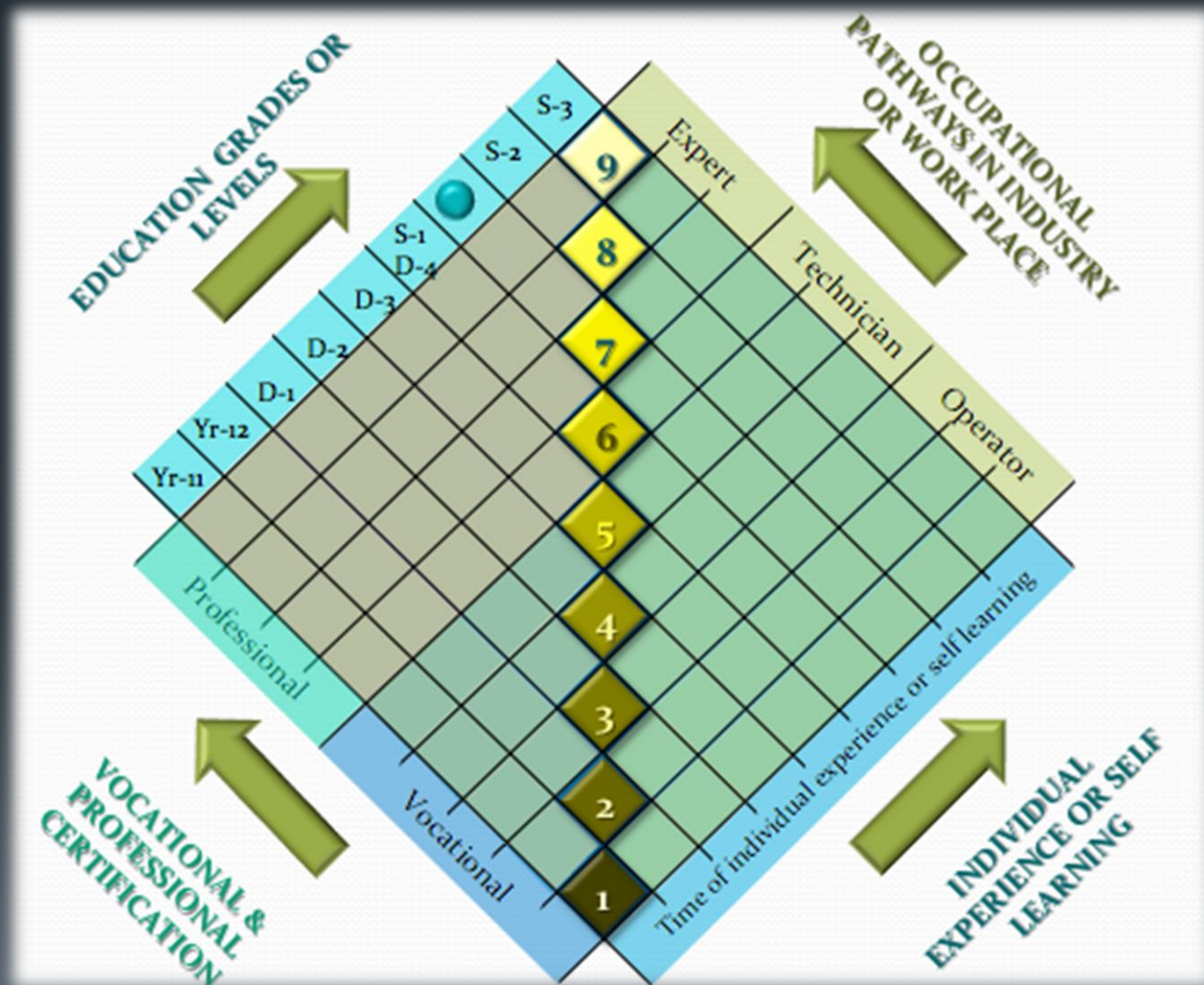
# National Education Responses

Indonesia Qualification Framework (IQF)

- **Indonesia qualification level** is the achievement level of national standard competency , based on the size of the results of education and/or training that acquired through formal education, non-formal education, informal education, or working experience

# National Education Responses

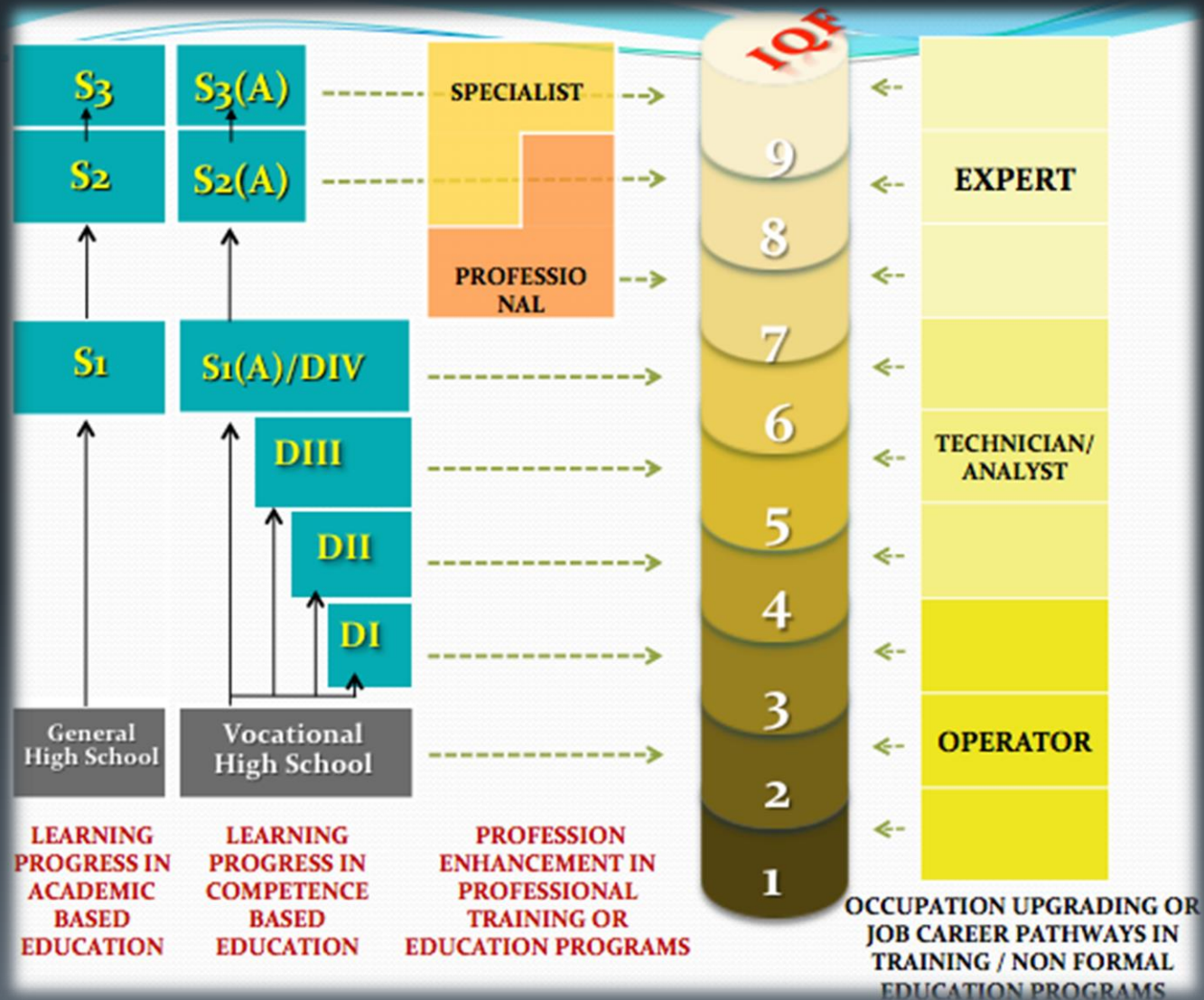
Indonesia Qualification Framework (IQF)





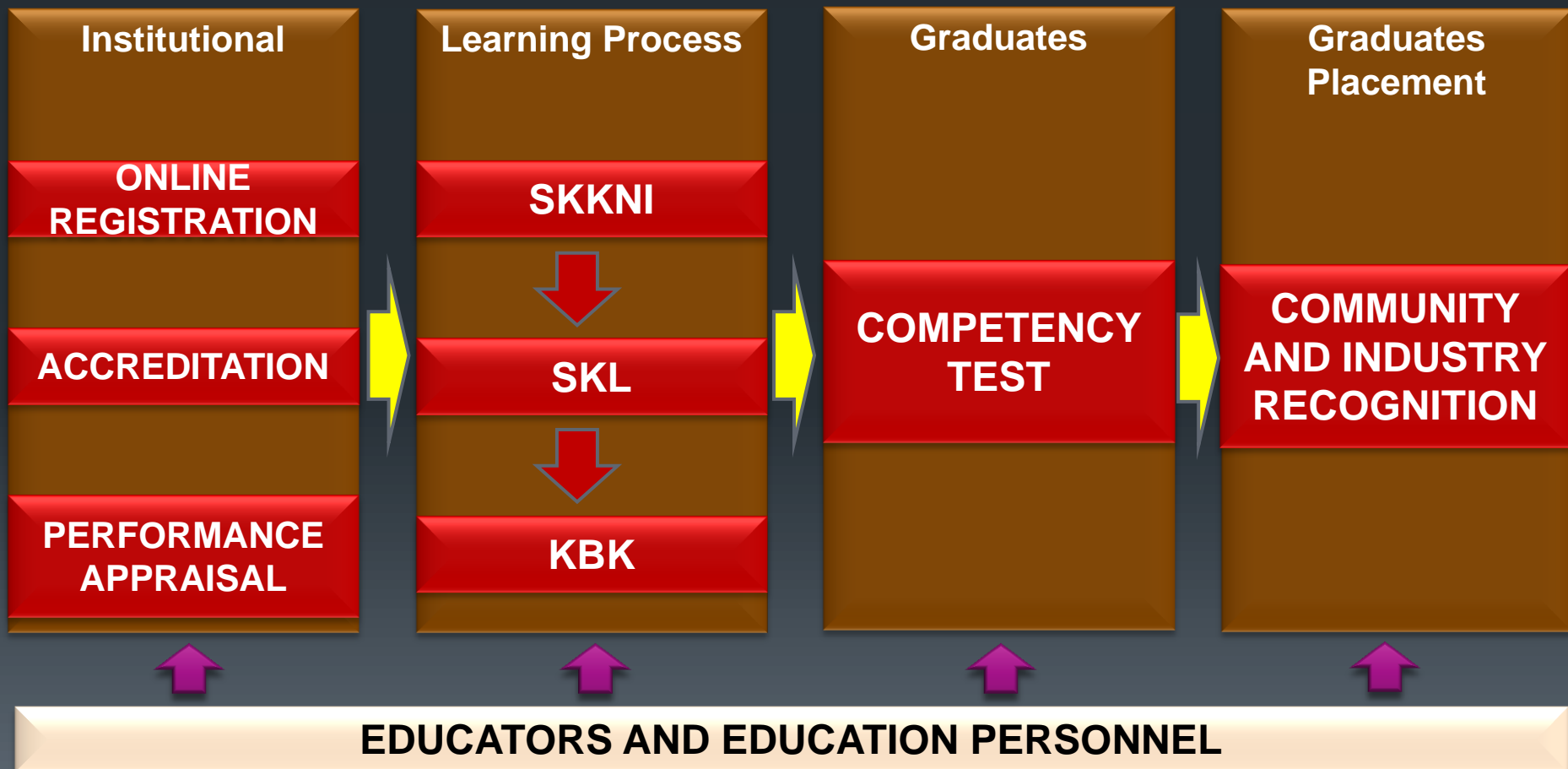
# National Education Responses

## Indonesia Qualification Framework (IQF)



# National Education Responses

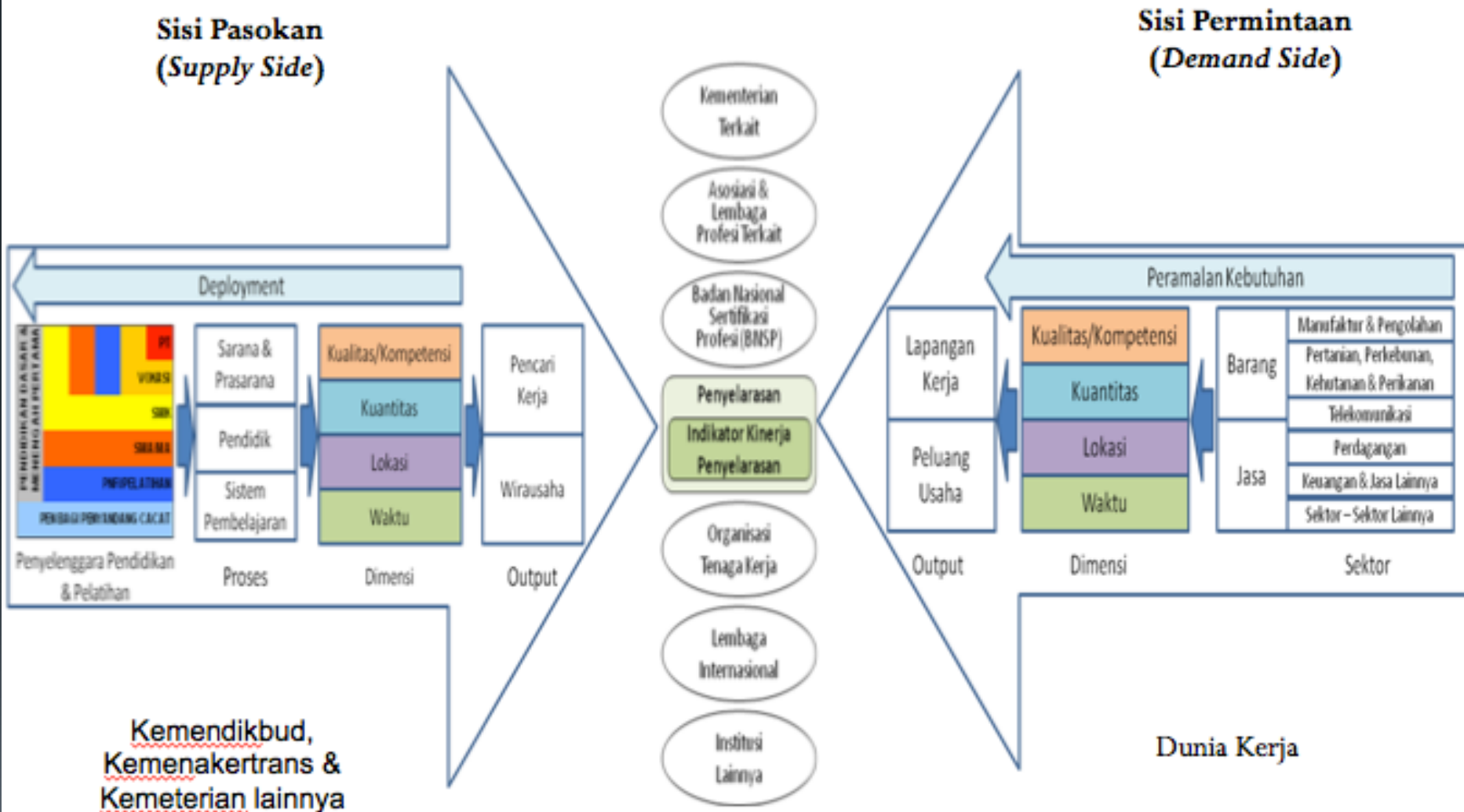
Design of Quality Assurance Based on IQF





# National Education Responses

Link and Match (Integration of Education Supply with The Industries)



# National Education Responses

## Non Formal Programs

### CONDITION BASED ON FACT

Unemployment  
7.14% Annual  
Rate, 1.7 Million  
Dropout Annual  
Rate

Large of Job  
Opportunities But  
Lack of  
Competencies

0.85%  
Percentage of  
Local  
Entrepreneurs

Demographic And  
Geographic  
Condition

Rural Resources

Urbanization

### PROGRAMME

LIFE SKILLS  
EDUCATION  
PROGRAMME

COMMUNITY  
ENTREPRENEUR  
SHIP  
PROGRAMME

VOCATIONAL  
OF VILLAGE  
PROGRAMME

### OUTPUT EXPECTATIONS

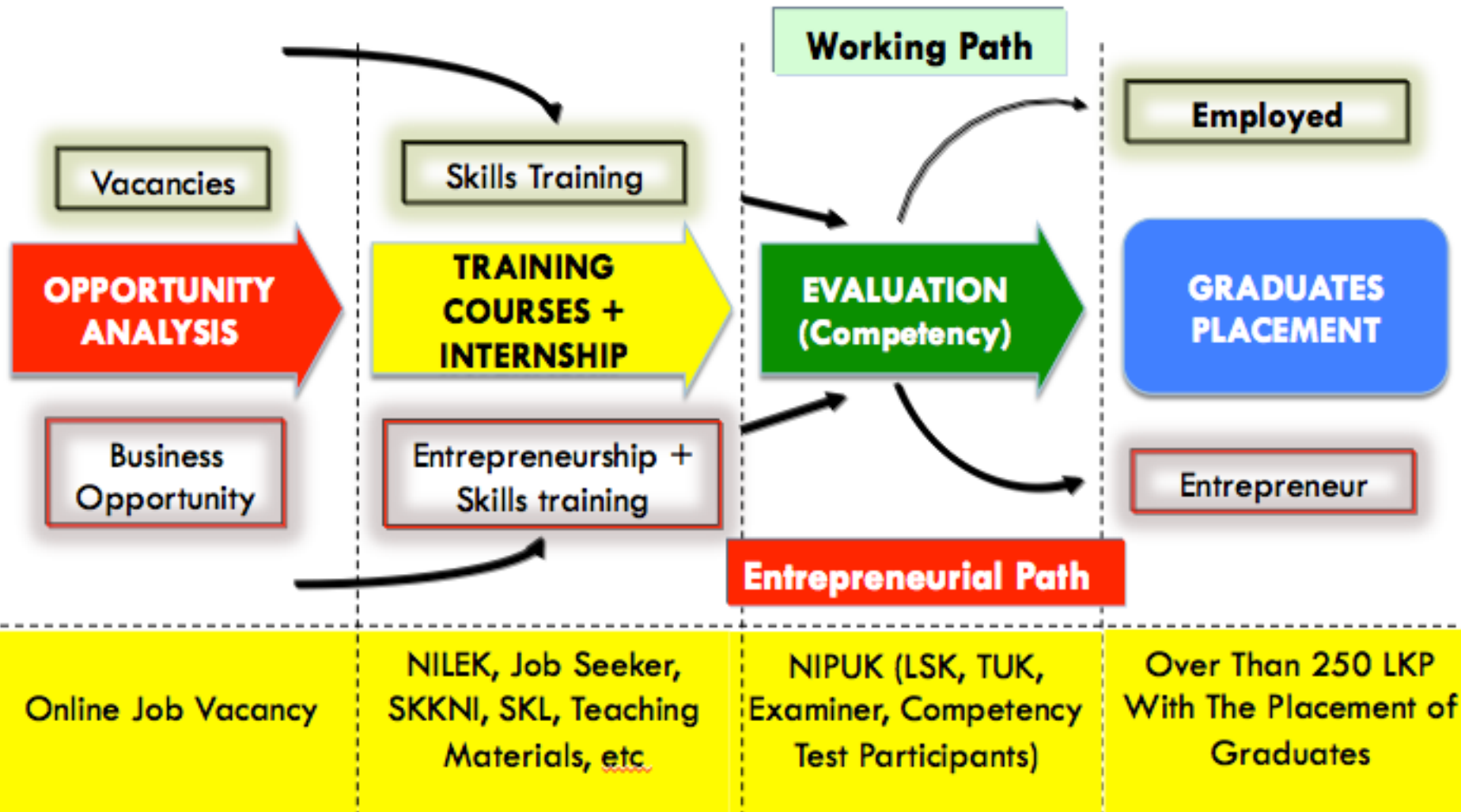
1. Reduce Unemployment
2. Enhance The Competencies
3. Labor Market Competition

1. Create New Entrepreneurs
2. Exploring The Local Resources
3. Stimulate The Emergence of Local Products

1. Prevent Urbanization
2. Exploring The Rural Resources
3. Reducing The Social Issues

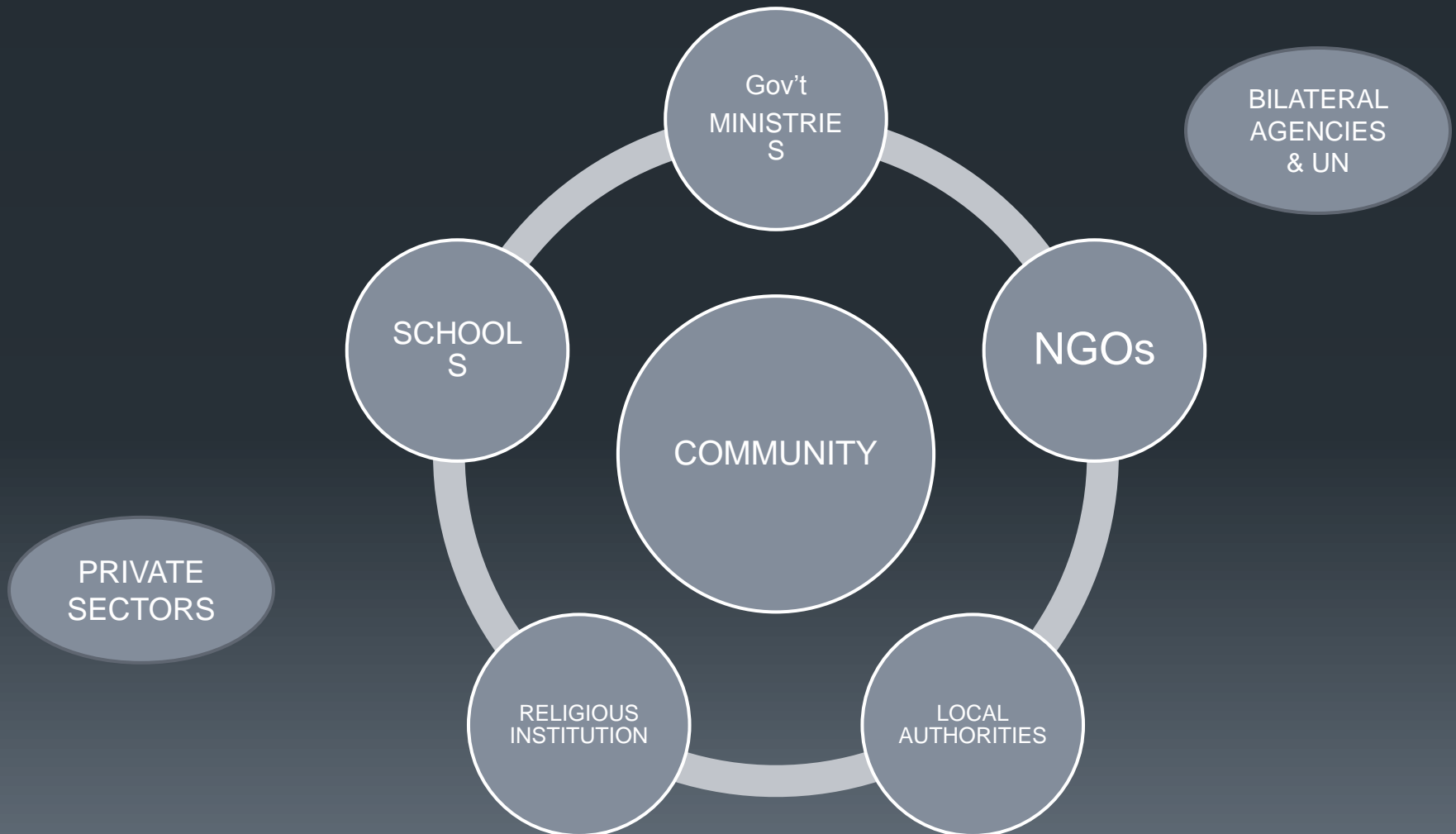
# National Education Responses

Graduates Placement Method (4 in1 Approach)



# National Education Responses

## Partnership and Linkage





Thank You